

# FROM FLOOD FORECAST TO FLOOD FIGHTING

Georg Johann 2016-11-04, Tiel



Dutch-German exchange of knowledge and experience  
**COMING FROM FORECASTS TO EFFECTIVE FLOOD DEFENDING EMERGENCY MEASURES**

# Flood forecasting – Emscher experiences

1

Introduction

2

Emscher catchment

3

Runoff characteristics

4

Hydrometric data

5

Flood management

6

Flood forecasting system

7

Dike data service

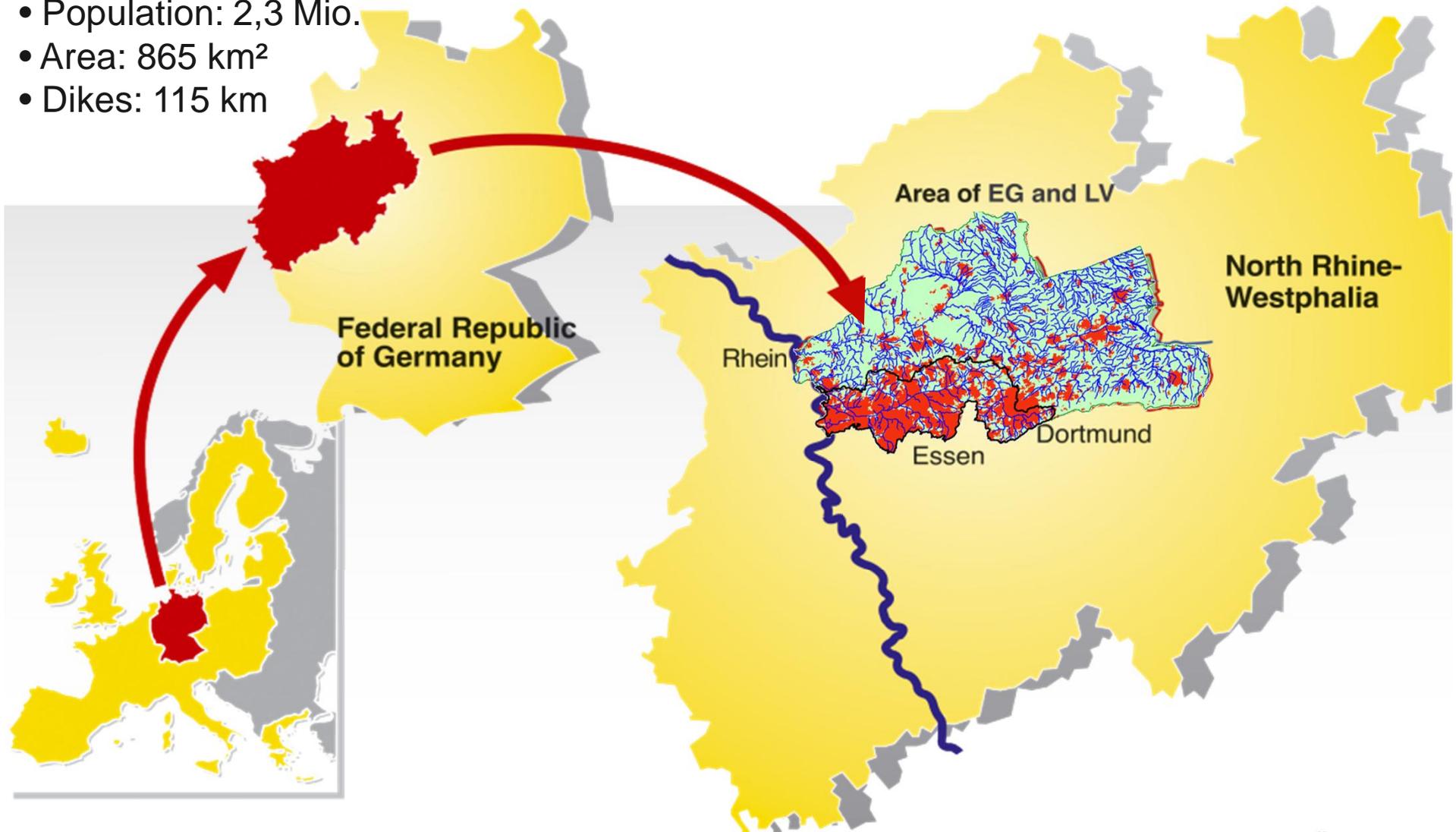
8

Conclusions

# Flood forecasting – Emscher experiences

## Emscher catchment

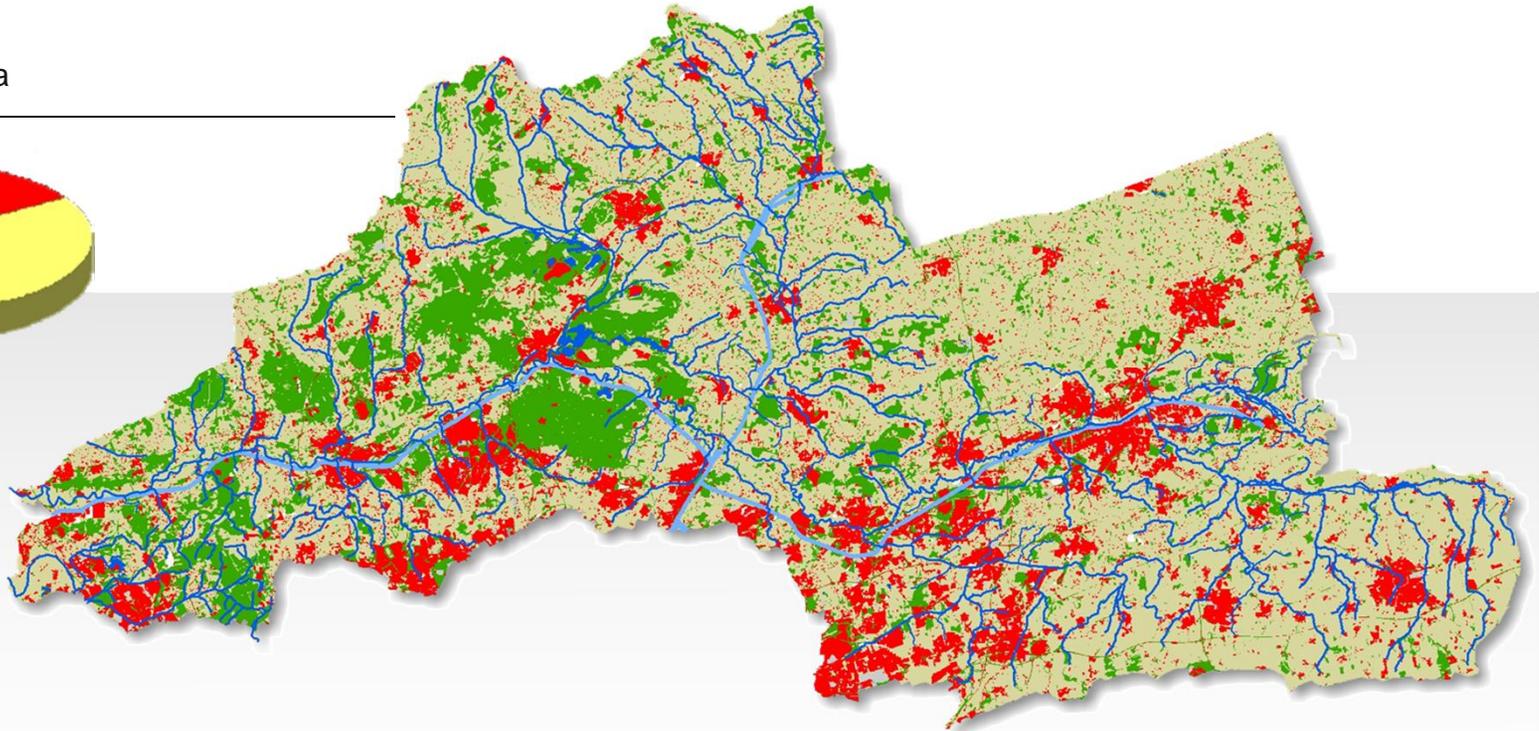
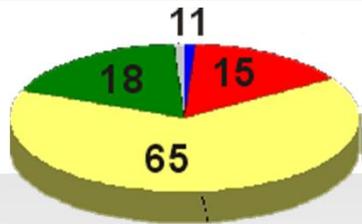
- Population: 2,3 Mio.
- Area: 865 km<sup>2</sup>
- Dikes: 115 km



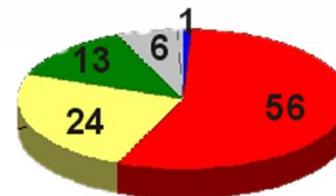
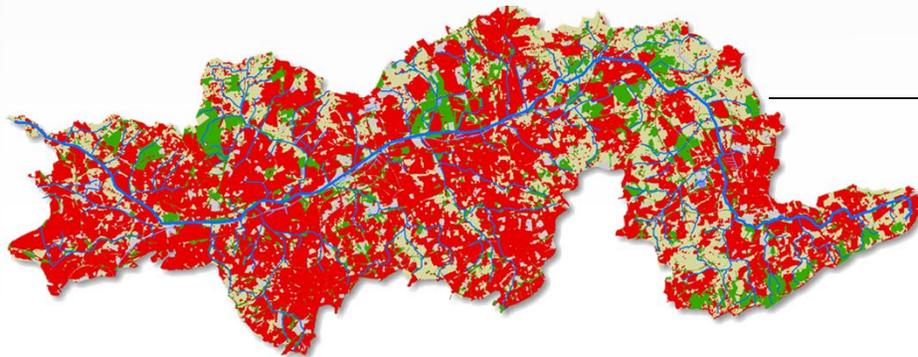
# Our catchment area

Emscher– and Lippearea show different catchment characteristics

Lippeverband area



Emscher area

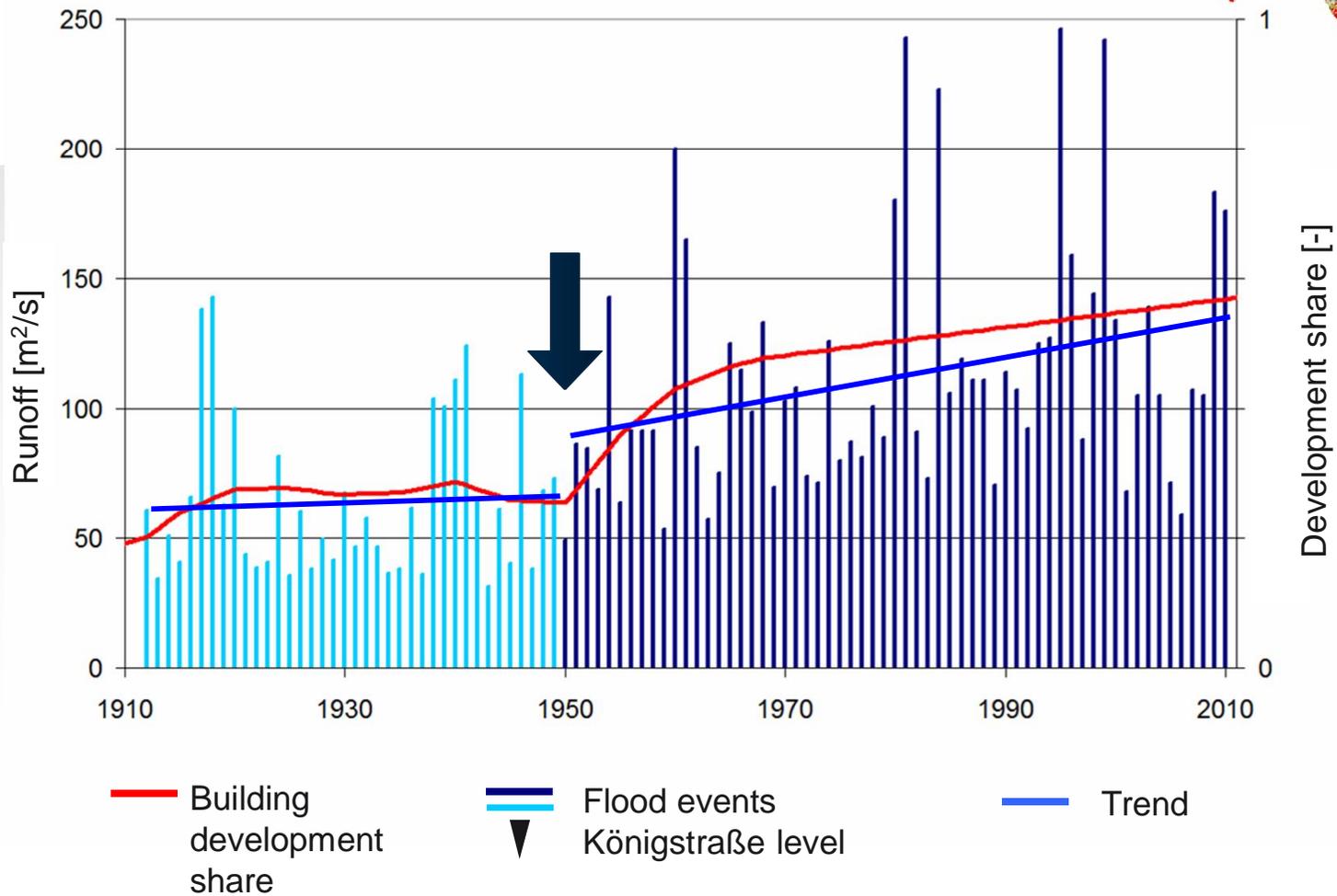
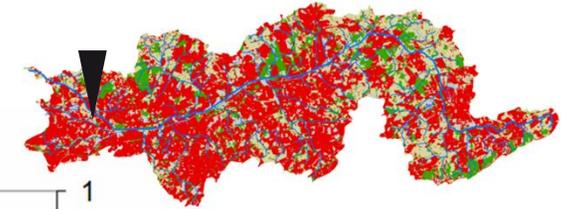


land use

- other
- urban area
- agriculture
- forest
- water

# Flood forecasting – Emscher experiences

Emscher catchment



# Catchment characteristics of the Emscher – Lippe - region

- Concentration time of flood discharges:

- Lippe: 2 - 4 days
- Emscher: 6 - 12 hours
- Lippe-tributaries: 2 - 6 hours
- Emscher-tributaries: less than 2 hours

Floods generated by continuous rain and snowmelt

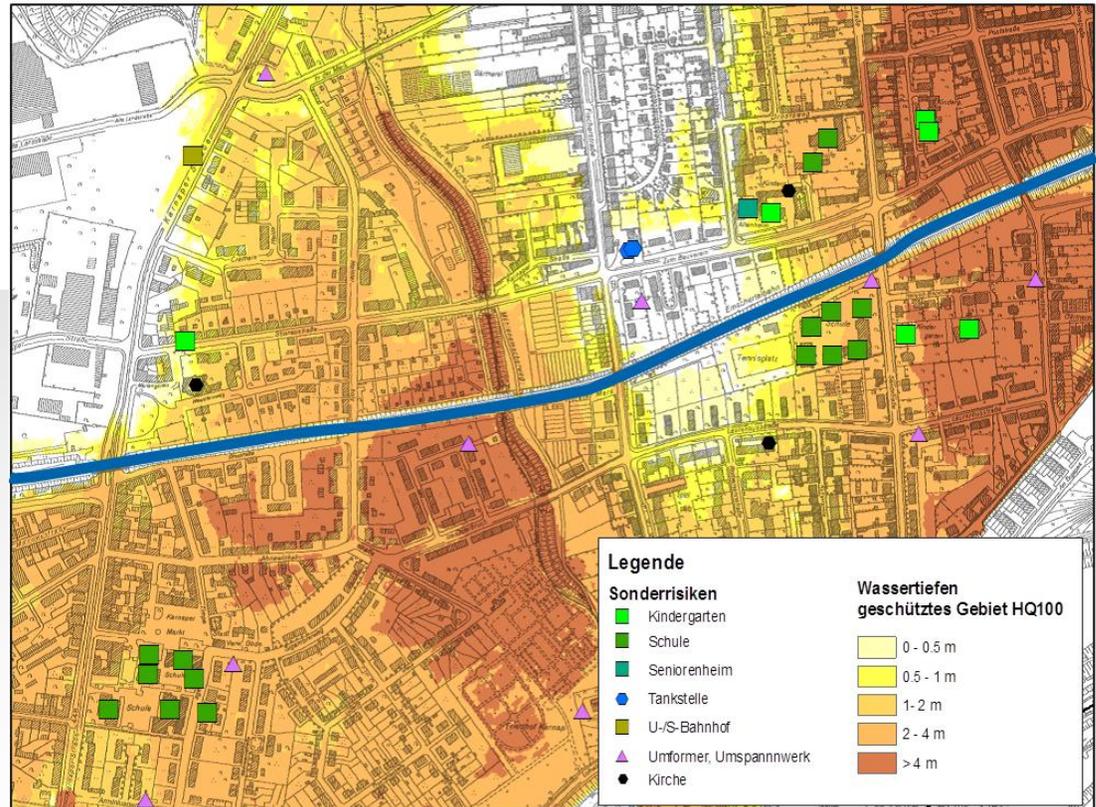
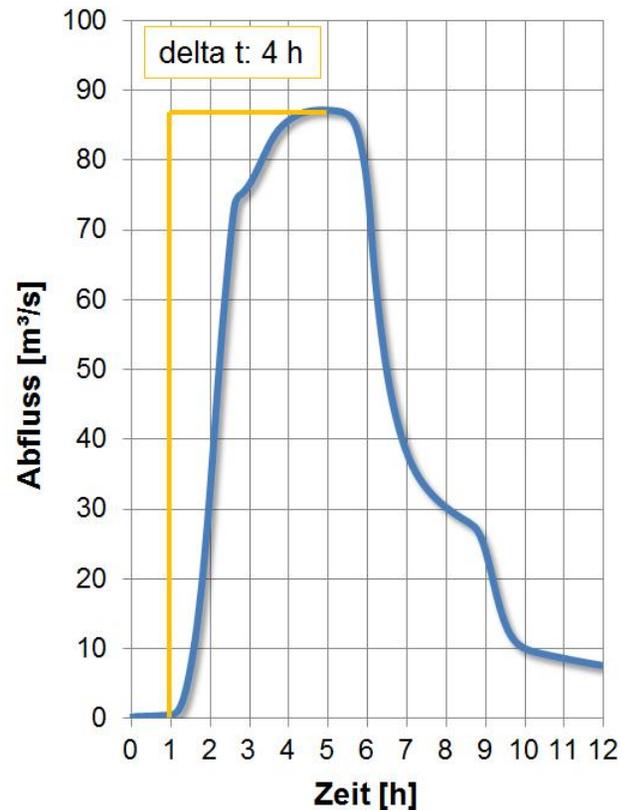
Floods resulting from heavy rain



# Flood forecasting – Emscher experiences

## Flood management

Emscher flood HQ<sub>100</sub>

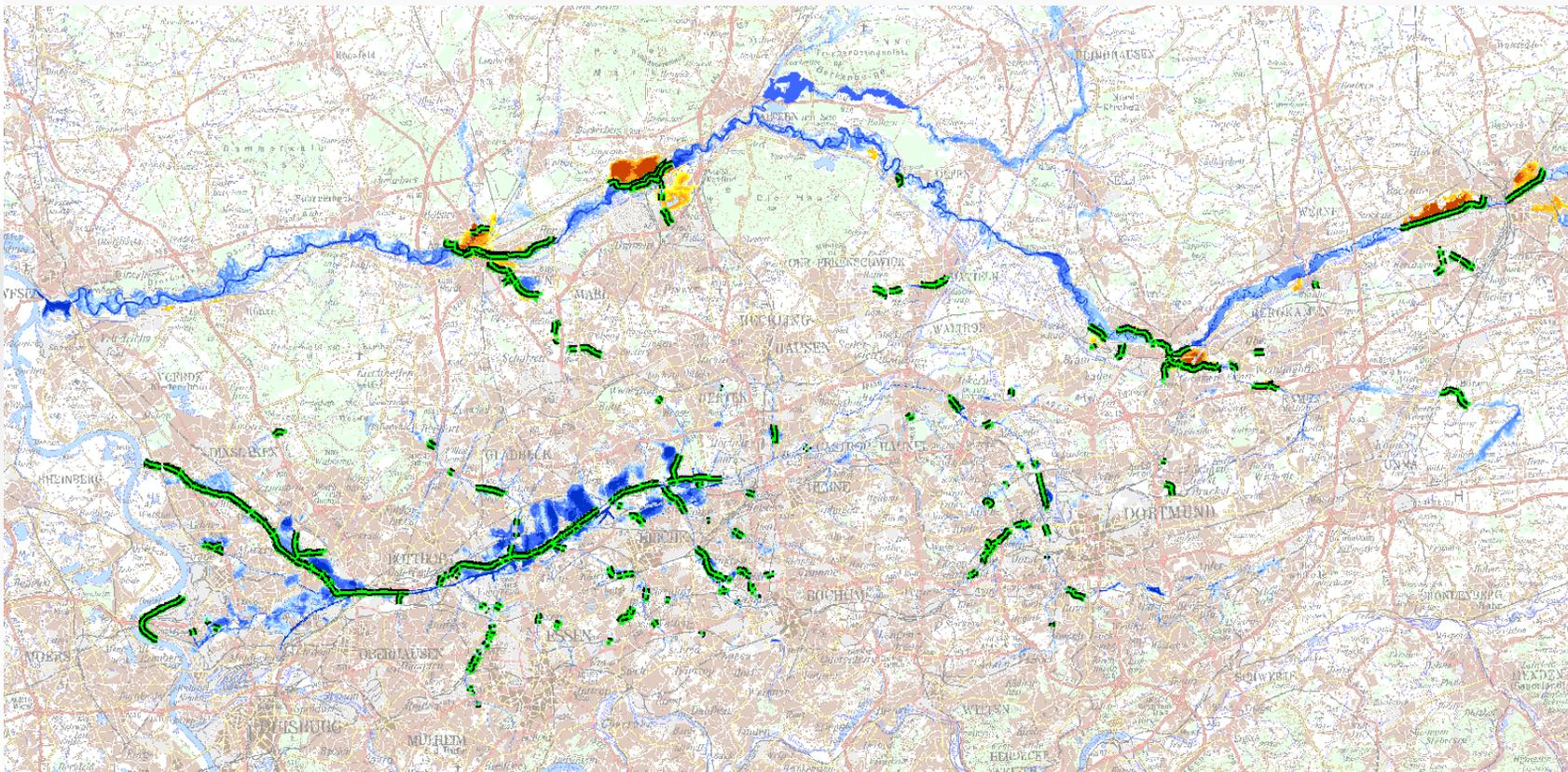


**rate of waterlevel rise in the floodplain**

- 2,5 m/h with 5,90 m maximum water depth

# Emscher and Lippe catchments

With floodplains and 200 km dikes



# Flood forecasting – Emscher experiences

## Flood management

### Department for basic research and services

- Operates all hydrometric measurements
- Provides all hydrometric data
- Operates the hydrologic models and provides the forecast
- Hydrologist on duty (8 persons and 1 per week) gives daily situation report

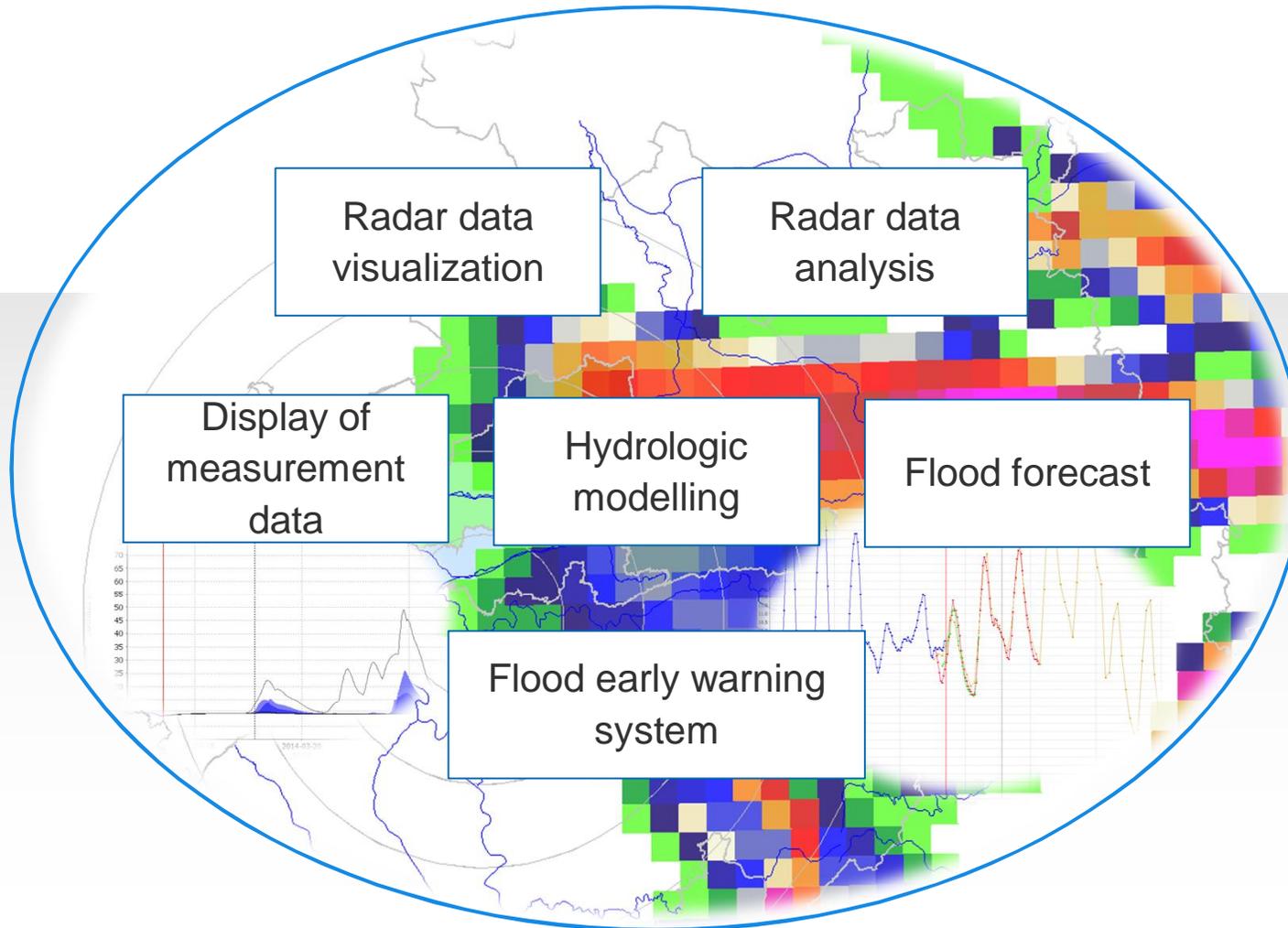
District preparedness teams

Superordinate flood control center

### Operative branch of our organisation

- Operates all pumping stations, treatment plants, retention basins and rivers
- Divided in 5 districts
- Incorporates nearly 850 employees
- Responsible for 342 km streams, 107 pumping stations, 327 km<sup>2</sup> polder areas and 115 km dikes

# Flood early warning system requirements

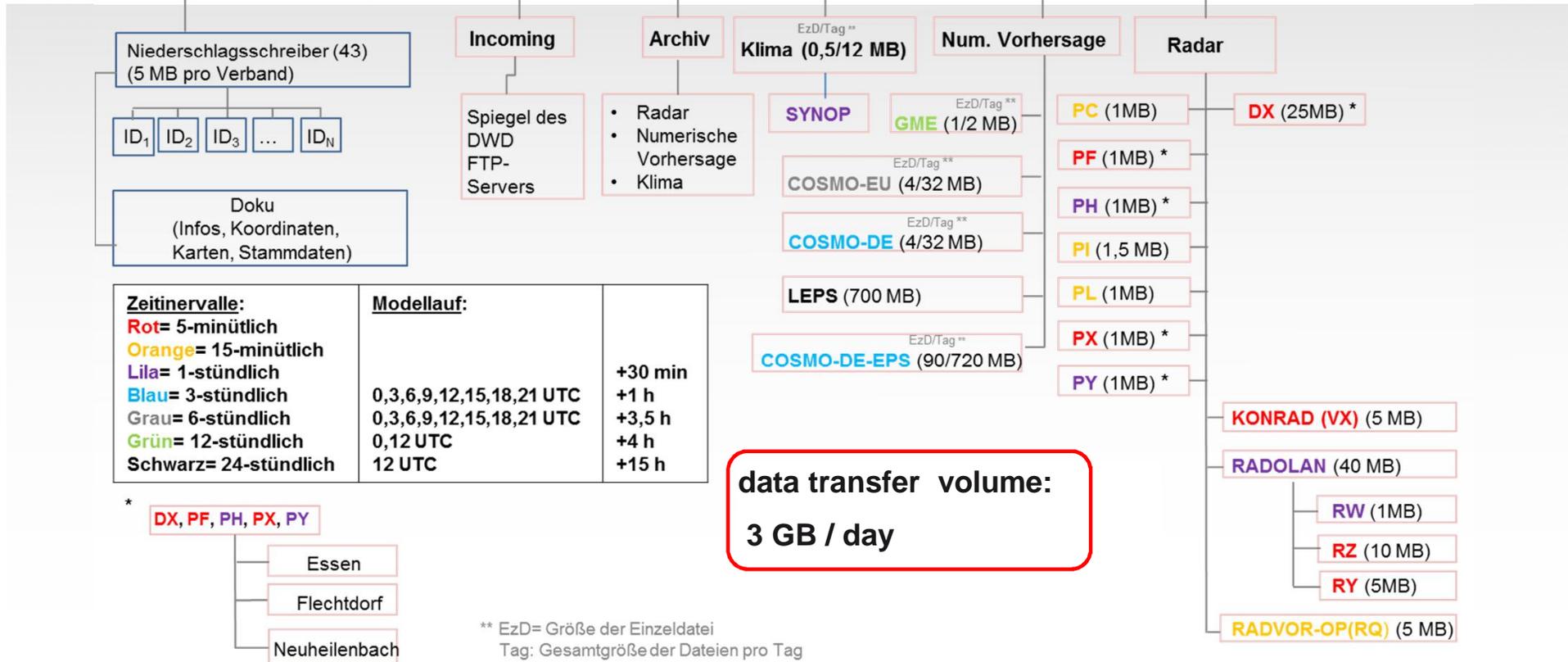
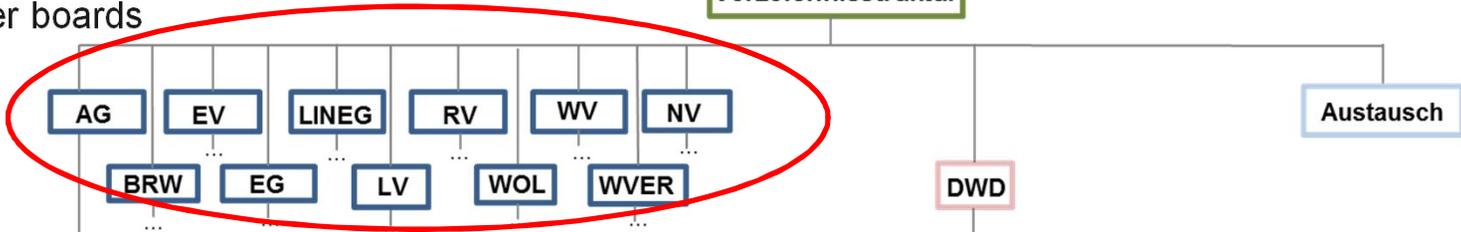


# Radar data exchange server

## Technical infrastructure

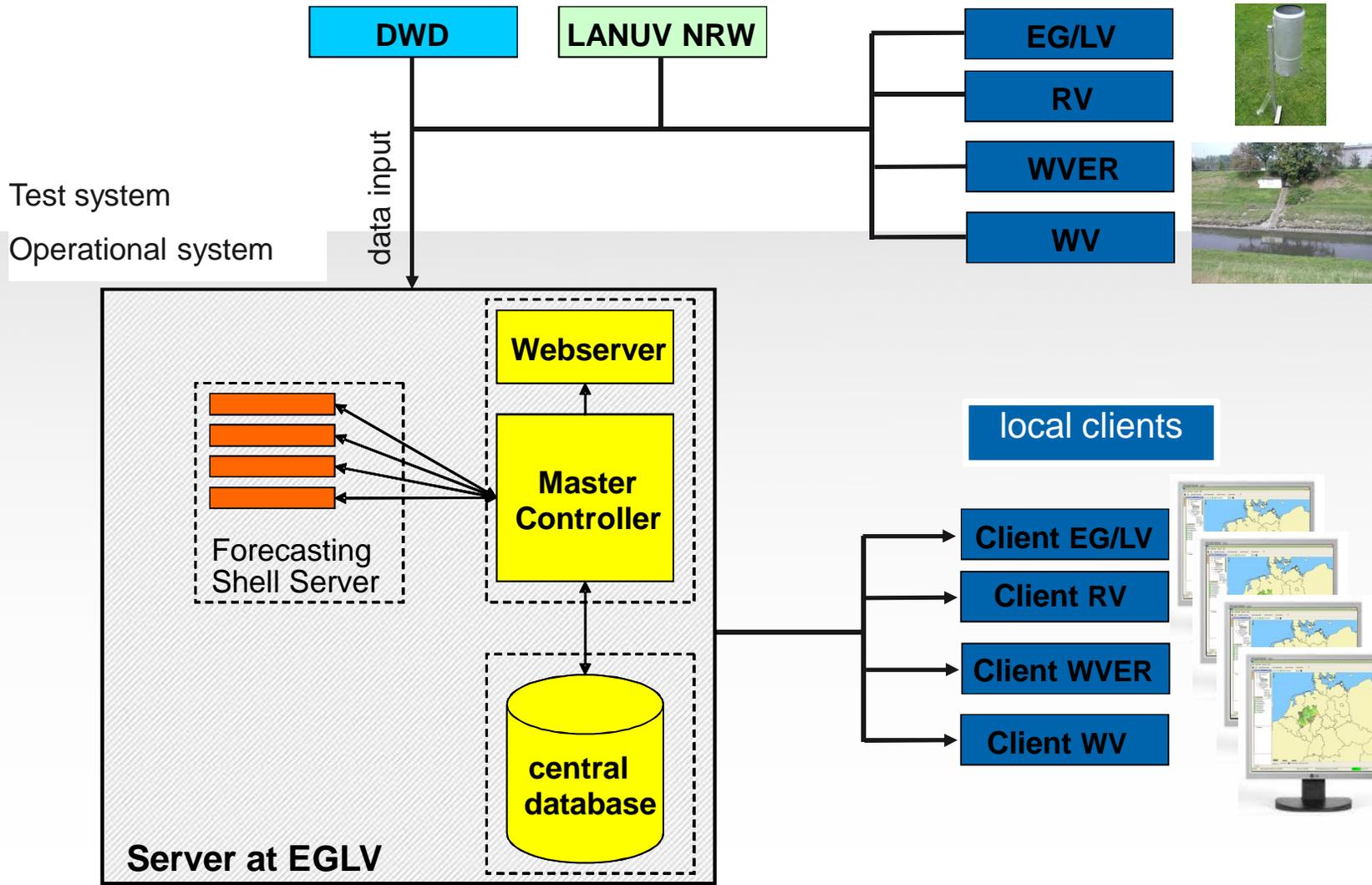
11 water boards

Verzeichnisstruktur

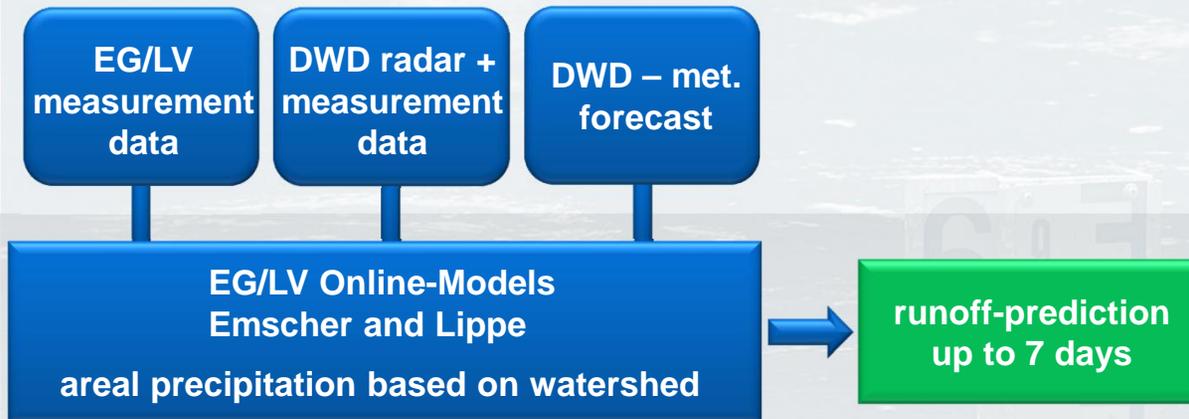


# Flood Early Warning system (FEWS)

## Server architecture



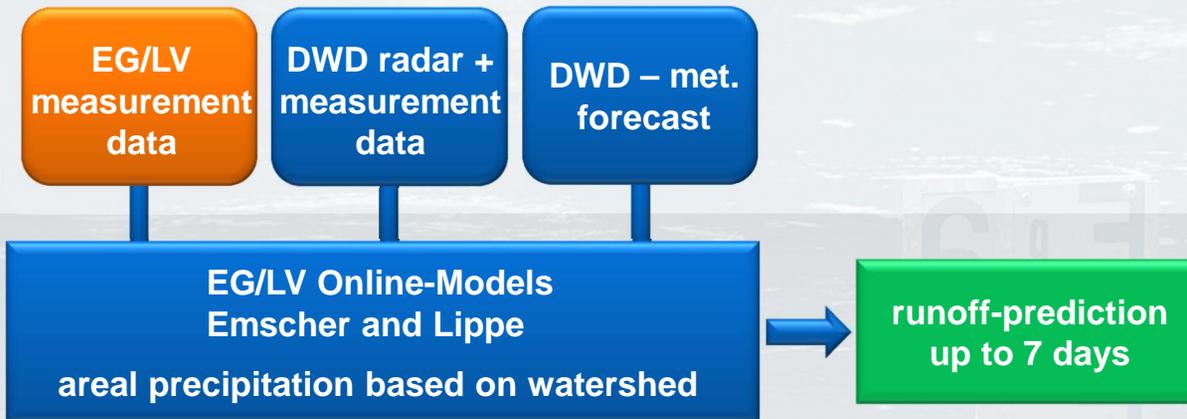
# Flood Early Warning System



## Current status report of flood situation

EG/LV Hochwasserlagebericht Freitag 25.10.2013 – 15:12 Uhr		Emscher		
Berichtswoche: 43. KW 21.10.2013 bis 27.10.2013				
Thursday	0.4 mm precipitation sum 24.10.2013			
Friday	0.6 mm measurement (08:30–14:15 25.10.2013)	Yellow	Yellow	Green
	27.2 mm prediction			warning
Saturday + Sunday	0.7 mm prediction 26.10.2013			pre warning
	7.2 mm prediction 27.10.2013			
		Friday	Saturday	Sunday

# Flood Early Warning System



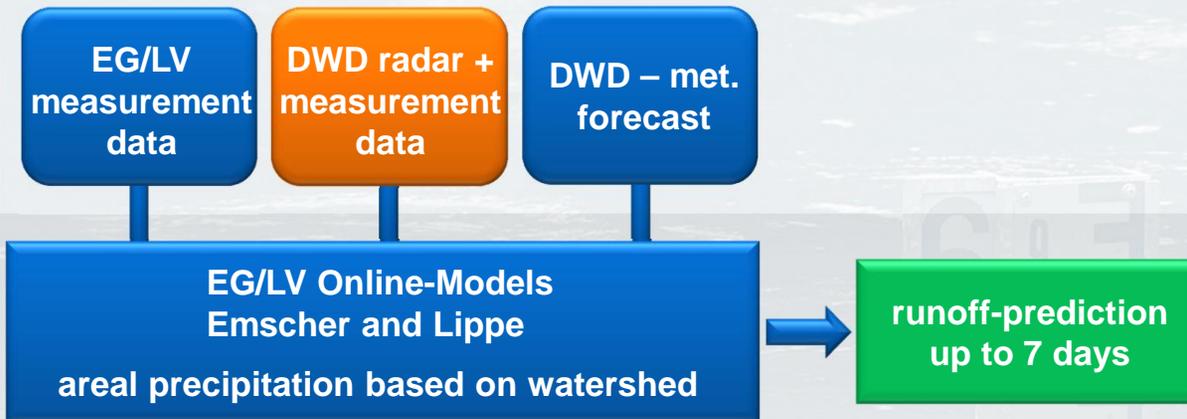
## EG/LV measurement data

### Current status report of flood situation

**EG/LV Hochwasserlagebericht Freitag 25.10.2013 – 15:12 Uhr**  
Berichtswoche: 43. KW 21.10.2013 bis 27.10.2013

Day	Precipitation	Source	Warning Status
Thursday	0.4 mm	precipitation sum 24.10.2013	
Friday	0.6 mm (measurement) 27.2 mm (prediction)	measurement (08:30–14:15 25.10.2013) prediction	Warning (Yellow)
Saturday + Sunday	0.7 mm (prediction 26.10.2013) 7.2 mm (prediction 27.10.2013)	prediction 26.10.2013 prediction 27.10.2013	Pre-warning (Green)

# Flood Early Warning System



## DWD radar + measurement data

### Current status report of flood situation

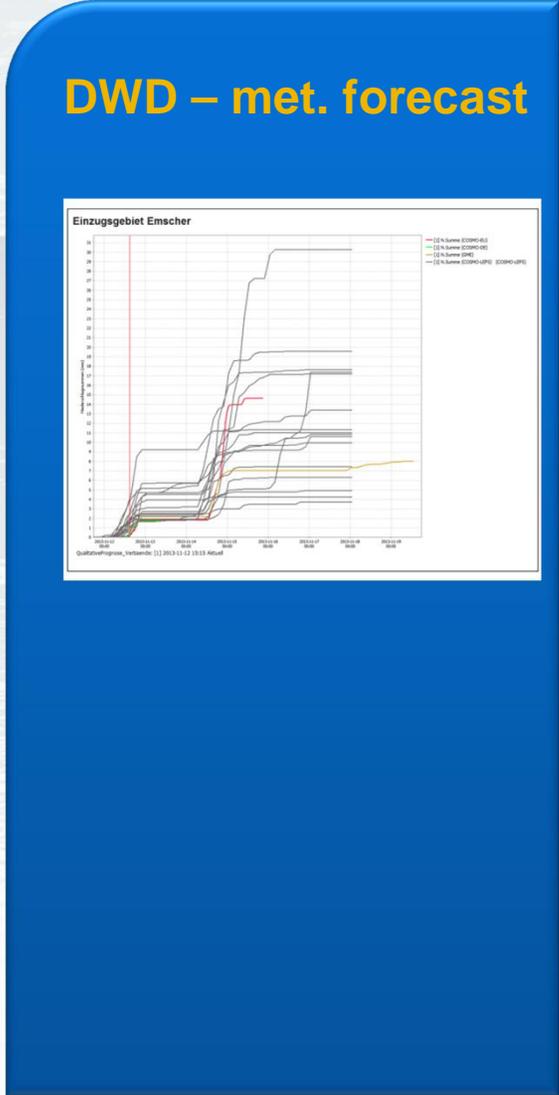
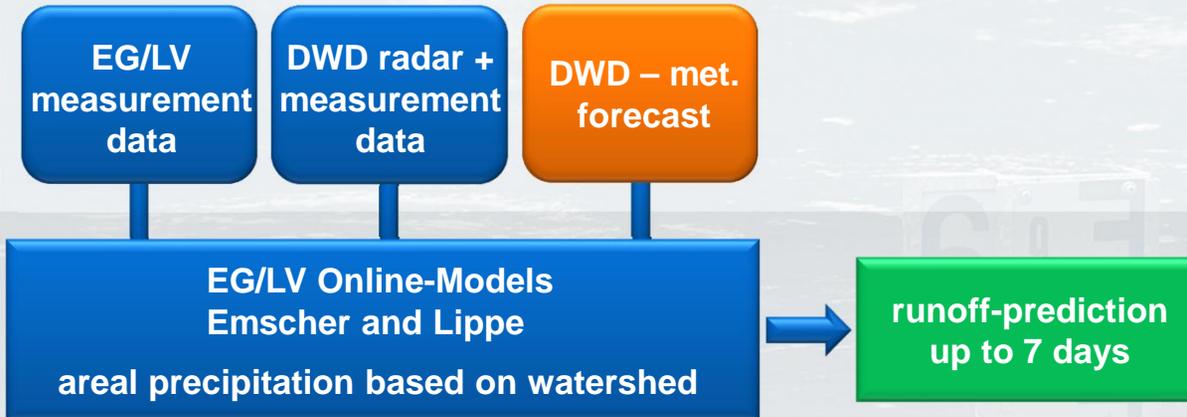
**EG/LV Hochwasserlagebericht Freitag 25.10.2013 – 15:12 Uhr**  
Berichtswoche: 43. KW 21.10.2013 bis 27.10.2013

Day	Precipitation (mm)	Source	Warning Status
Thursday	0.4 mm	precipitation sum 24.10.2013	
Friday	0.6 mm (measurement 08:30–14:15 25.10.2013) 27.2 mm (prediction)		Warning (Yellow)
Saturday + Sunday	0.7 mm (prediction 26.10.2013) 7.2 mm (prediction 27.10.2013)		Pre-warning (Green)

**Emscher**

Friday      Saturday      Sunday

# Flood Early Warning System

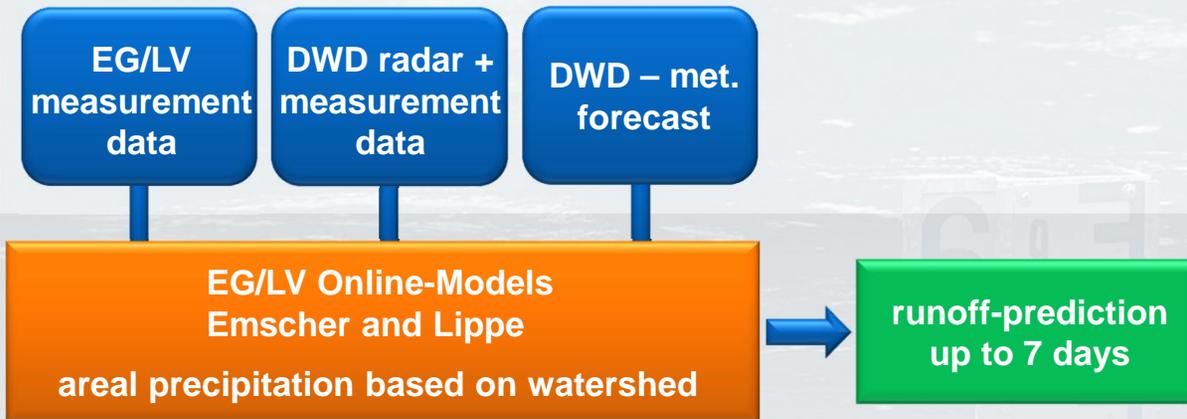


## Current status report of flood situation

EG/LV Hochwasserlagebericht Freitag 25.10.2013 – 15:12 Uhr		Emscher		
Berichtswoche: 43. KW 21.10.2013 bis 27.10.2013				
Thursday	precipitation sum 24.10.2013			
0.4 mm				
Friday	measurement (08:30–14:15 25.10.2013)			
0.6 mm	prediction			
27.2 mm				
Saturday + Sunday	prediction 26.10.2013			
0.7 mm	prediction 27.10.2013			
7.2 mm				
		Friday	Saturday	Sunday

warning  
pre warning

# Flood Early Warning System



## EG/LV Online-Models

Discharge (m³/s)

2013-11-12 00:00 2013-11-14 00:00 2013-11-16 00:00 2013-11-18 00:00

--- HWR-Berichtzeit  
 --- Q\_NAEDM\_CosmolApp\_AR\_25  
 --- Q\_NAEDM\_CosmolApp\_AR\_75  
 --- Q\_NAEDM\_CosmolApp\_AR\_20  
 --- Q\_NAEDM\_CosmolApp\_AR\_50  
 --- Q\_NAEDM\_CosmolApp\_AR\_Medien  
 --- Q\_NAEDM\_CosmolApp\_AR\_Max  
 --- Messung

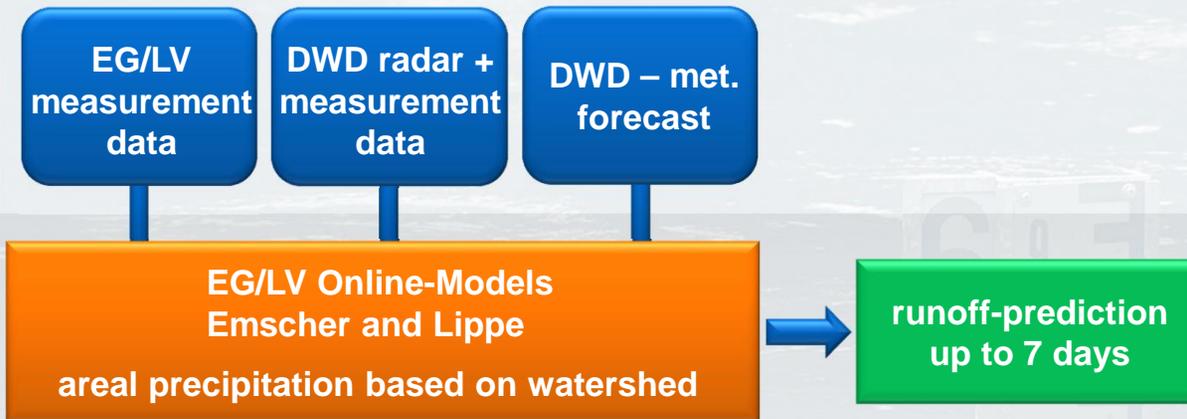
EmscherUpdate: [1] 2013-11-12 02:30 Aktual  
 EmscherVorhersageCOSMO-LEPS: [2] 2013-11-12 09:00 Aktual

## Current status report of flood situation

EG/LV Hochwasserlagebericht Freitag 25.10.2013 – 15:12 Uhr		Emscher		
Berichtswoche: 43. KW 21.10.2013 bis 27.10.2013		Friday	Saturday	Sunday
Thursday	precipitation sum 24.10.2013			
0.4 mm				
Friday	measurement (08:30–14:15 25.10.2013)			
0.6 mm	prediction			
27.2 mm				
Saturday + Sunday	prediction 26.10.2013			
0.7 mm	prediction 27.10.2013			
7.2 mm				

warning  
pre warning

# Flood Early Warning System



## EG/LV Online-Models

EmscherUpdate: [1] 2013-11-12 02:30 Aktual  
EmscherVorhersageCOSMO-LEPS: [2] 2013-11-12 09:00 Aktual

## Automated SMS- warning and alert system

**10.08.2015 23:12**

- HOWIS-Portal Emscher: HOCHWASSERBEREITSCHAFT**
- HOWIS-Portal Lippe: VORWARNUNG**

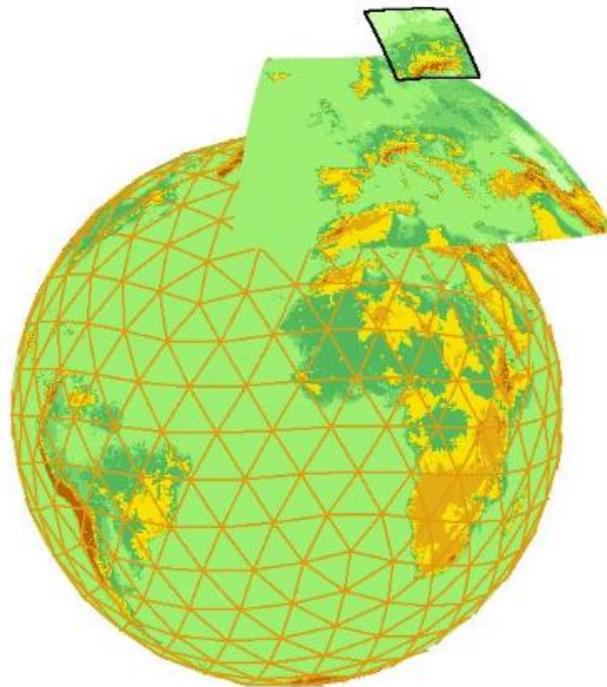
### Current status report of flood situation

EG/LV Hochwasserlagebericht Freitag 25.10.2013 – 15:12 Uhr		Emscher		
Berichtswoche: 43. KW 21.10.2013 bis 27.10.2013				
Thursday 0.4 mm	precipitation sum 24.10.2013			
Friday 0.6 mm 27.2 mm	measurement (08:30–14:15 25.10.2013) prediction			
Saturday + Sunday 0.7 mm 7.2 mm	prediction 26.10.2013 prediction 27.10.2013			
		Friday	Saturday	Sunday

warning  
pre warning

# Numerical Weather prediction

The actual **numerical** weather prediction model system of the DWD



Local scale: COSMO DE

Regional scale: ICON-EU

Global scale: ICON

Boundary conditions



Chain of models with successively finer resolution

One prediction (model output) every 12 h, 6h, 3 h

# Numerical Weather prediction

Numerical weather prediction models (NWP) of the DWD

## Global-Modell ICON

Grid scale : 13 km

vertical layers : 90

prediction :

180 h von 00 und 12 UTC

120 h von 06 und 18 UTC

265 mio. grid points

## ICON-EU Nestgebiet Europa

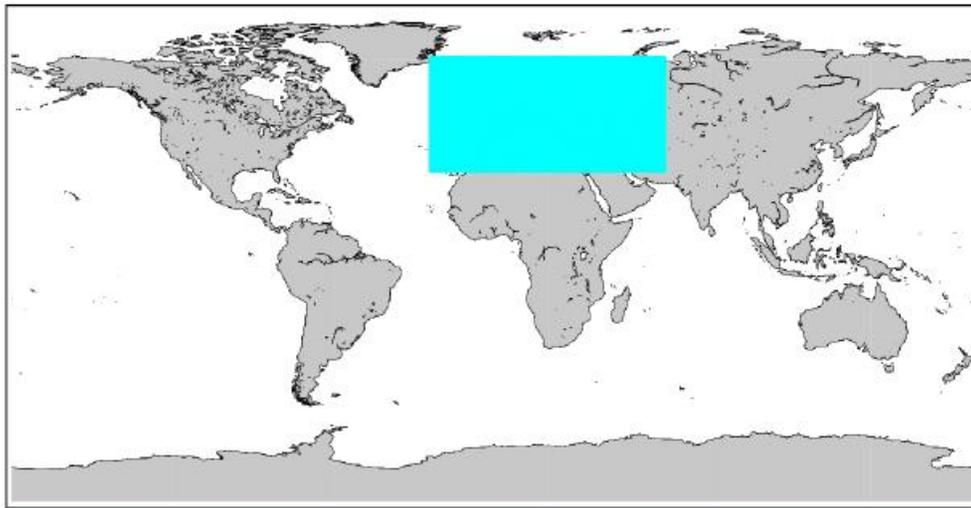
Grid scale : 6.5 km

vertical layers : 60

prediction :

120 h von 00, 06, 12 und 18 UTC

17.5 mio. grid points



## COSMO-DE (-EPS)

Grid scale : 2.8 (2.2) km

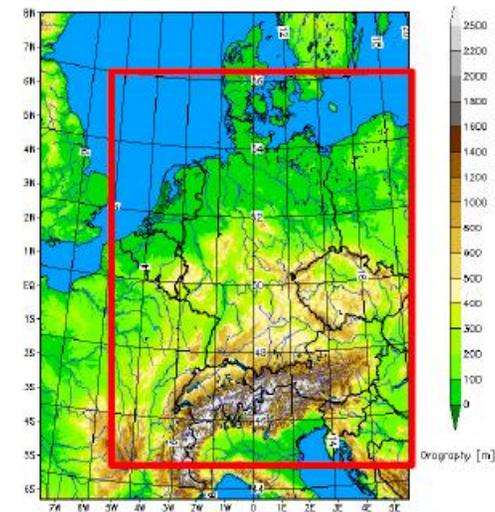
vertical layers : 50 (65)

prediction :

27/45 h von 00, 03, 06, 09,

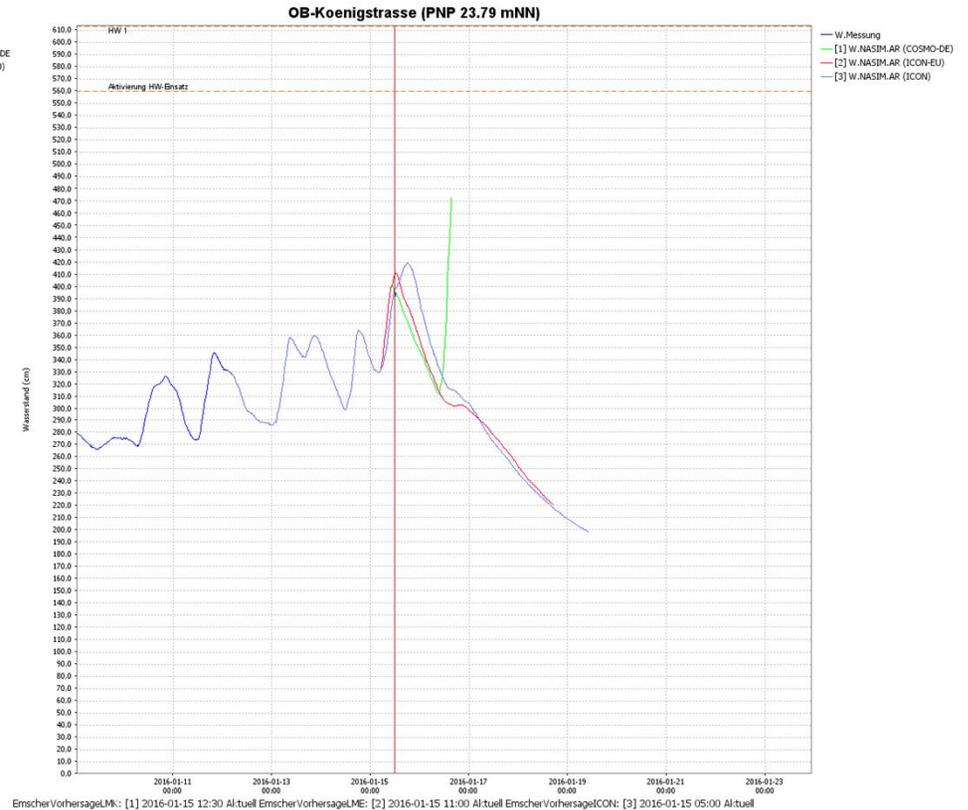
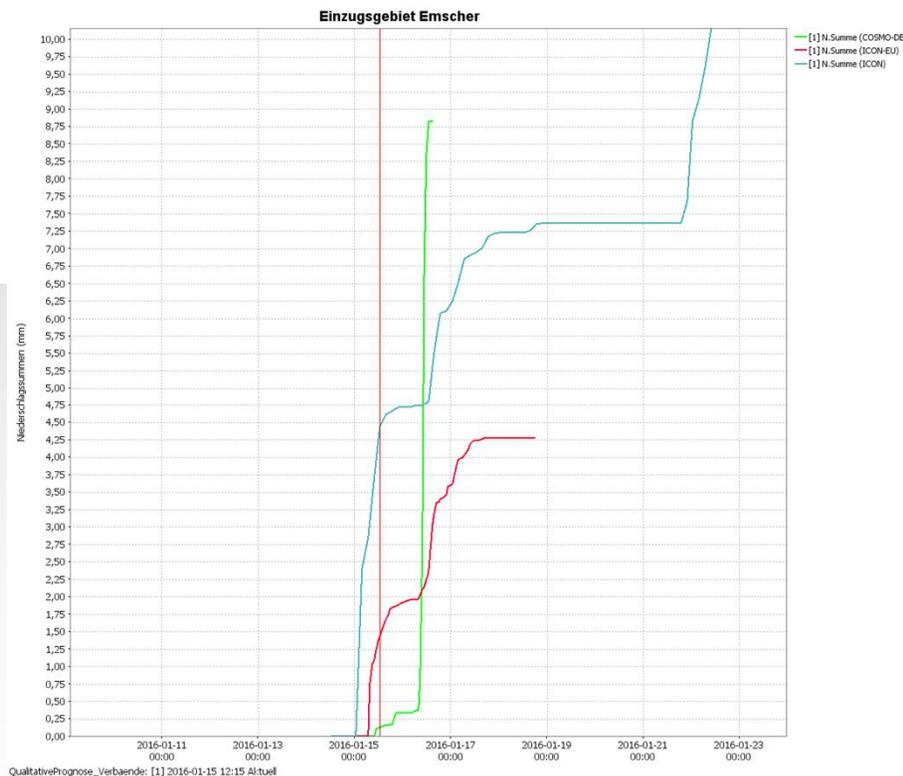
12, 15, 18, 21 UTC

9.5 mio. grid points



# Numerical weater predication

## Rainfall- Runoff prediction in the Emscher catchment

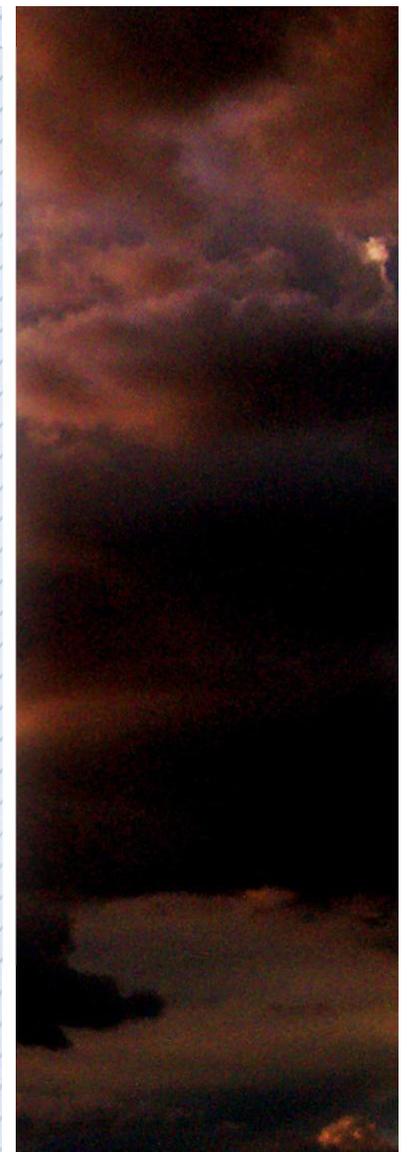
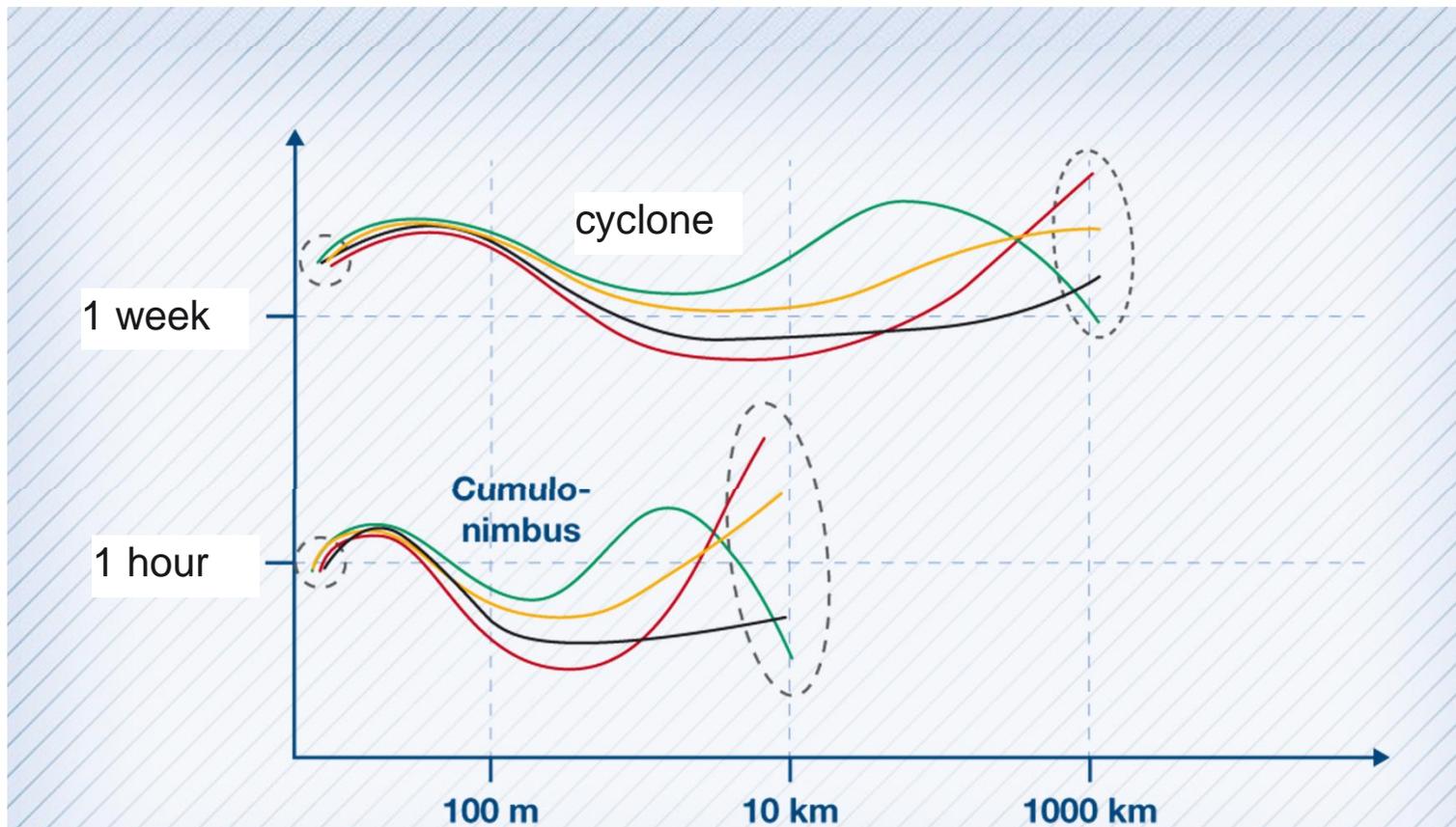


**“Good” for the hydrologist on duty, only one prediction to deal with**

**But remember: atmosphere is a chaotic system, the one true prediction doesn't exist**

# Uncertainties of forecast

Ensemble prediction systems (EPS)



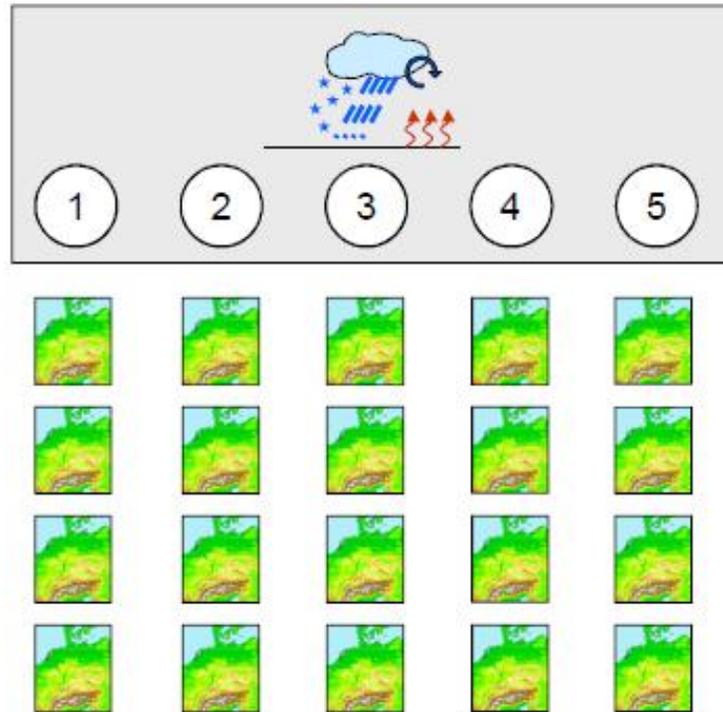
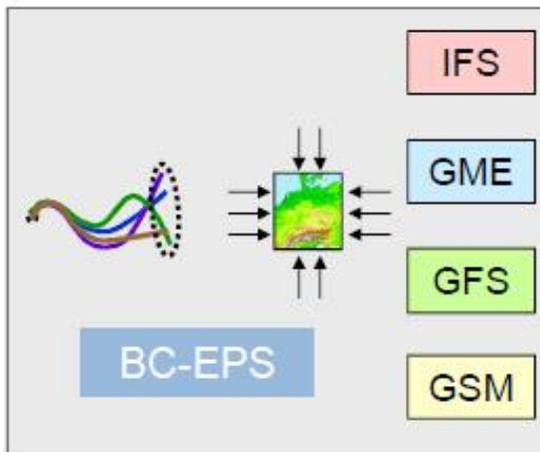
Chaotic systems atmosphere– the one accurate forecast does not exist, but there are weather conditions with a lower uncertainty regarding space and time

# Uncertainties of forecast

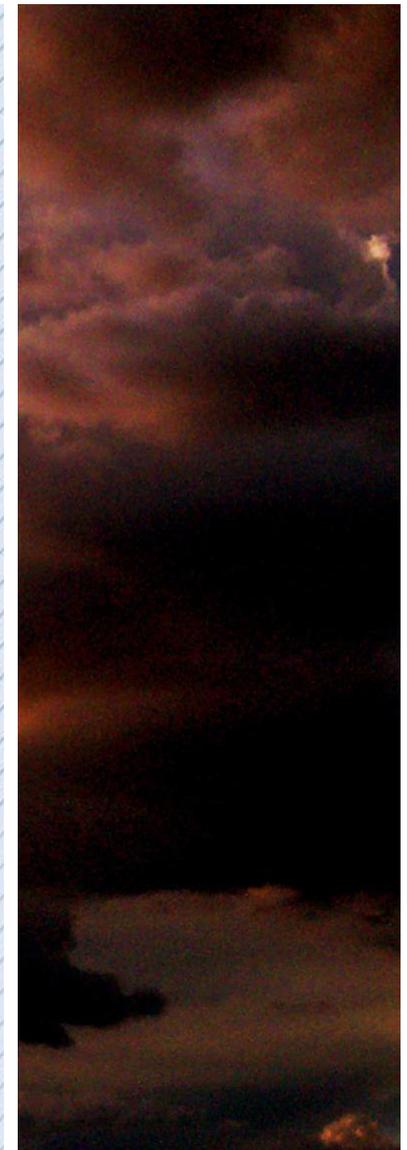
Ensemble prediction systems (EPS)

Variation of sensitive variables:  
humidity, temperature, ...

Different global weather models

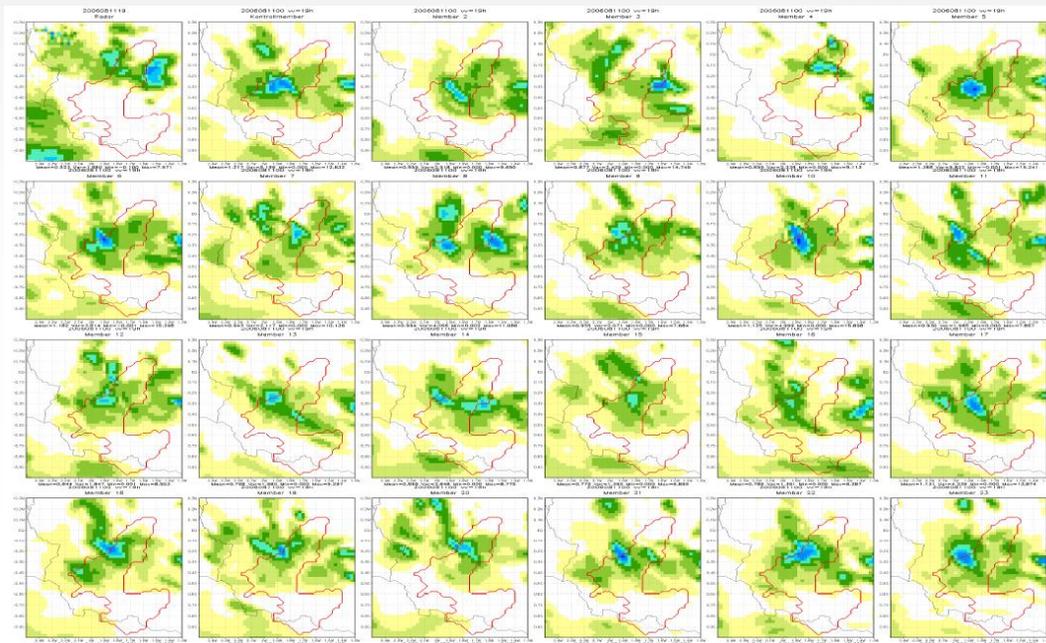
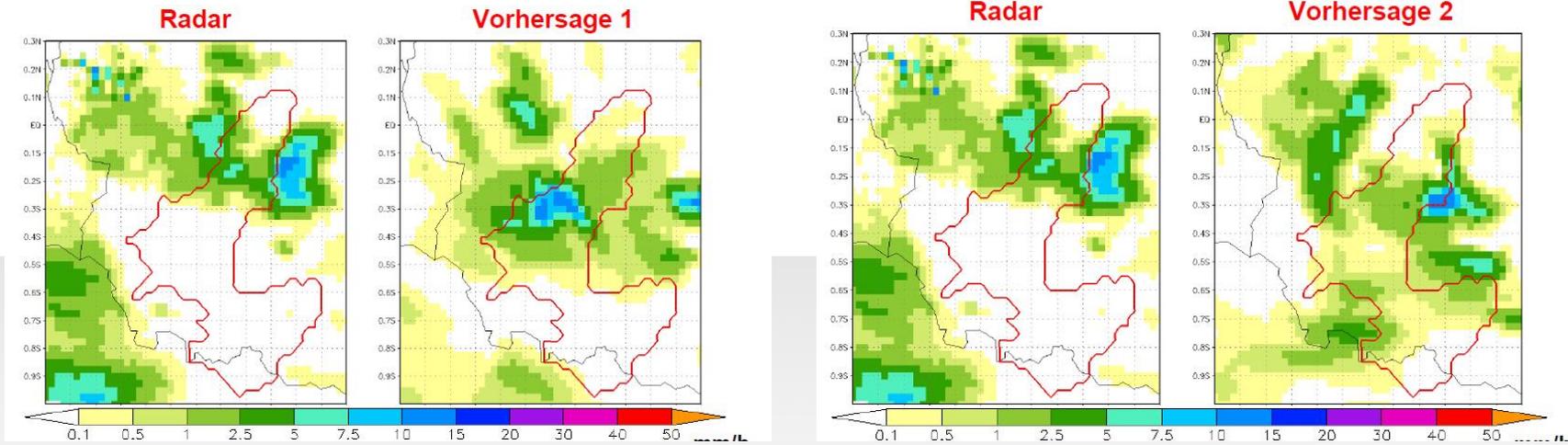


20 model runs with different results, but the same probability ->  
Large variation = index for uncertainty



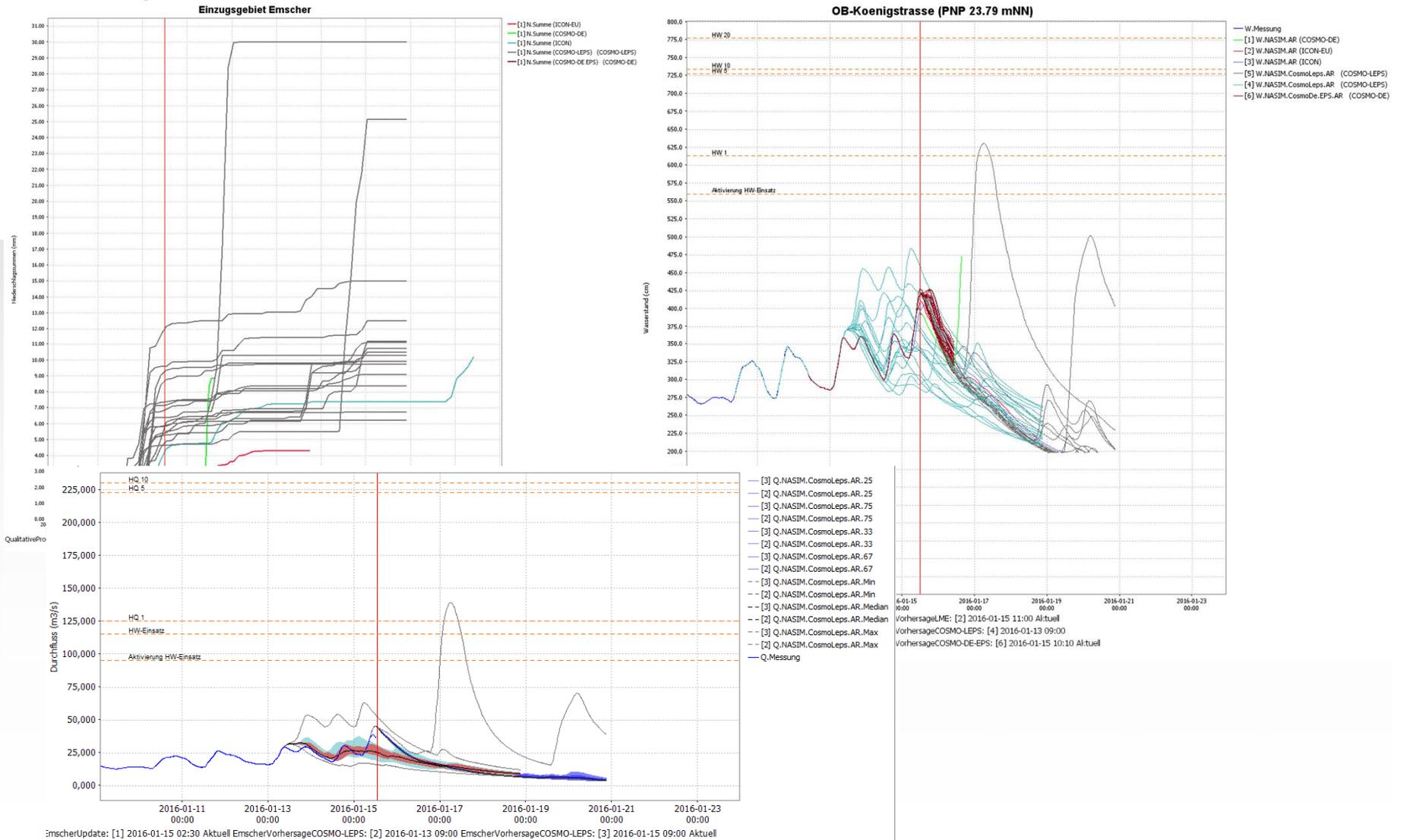
# Ensemble Prediction Systems

## Challenges for flood prediction in local catchments



# Ensemble Prediction Systems

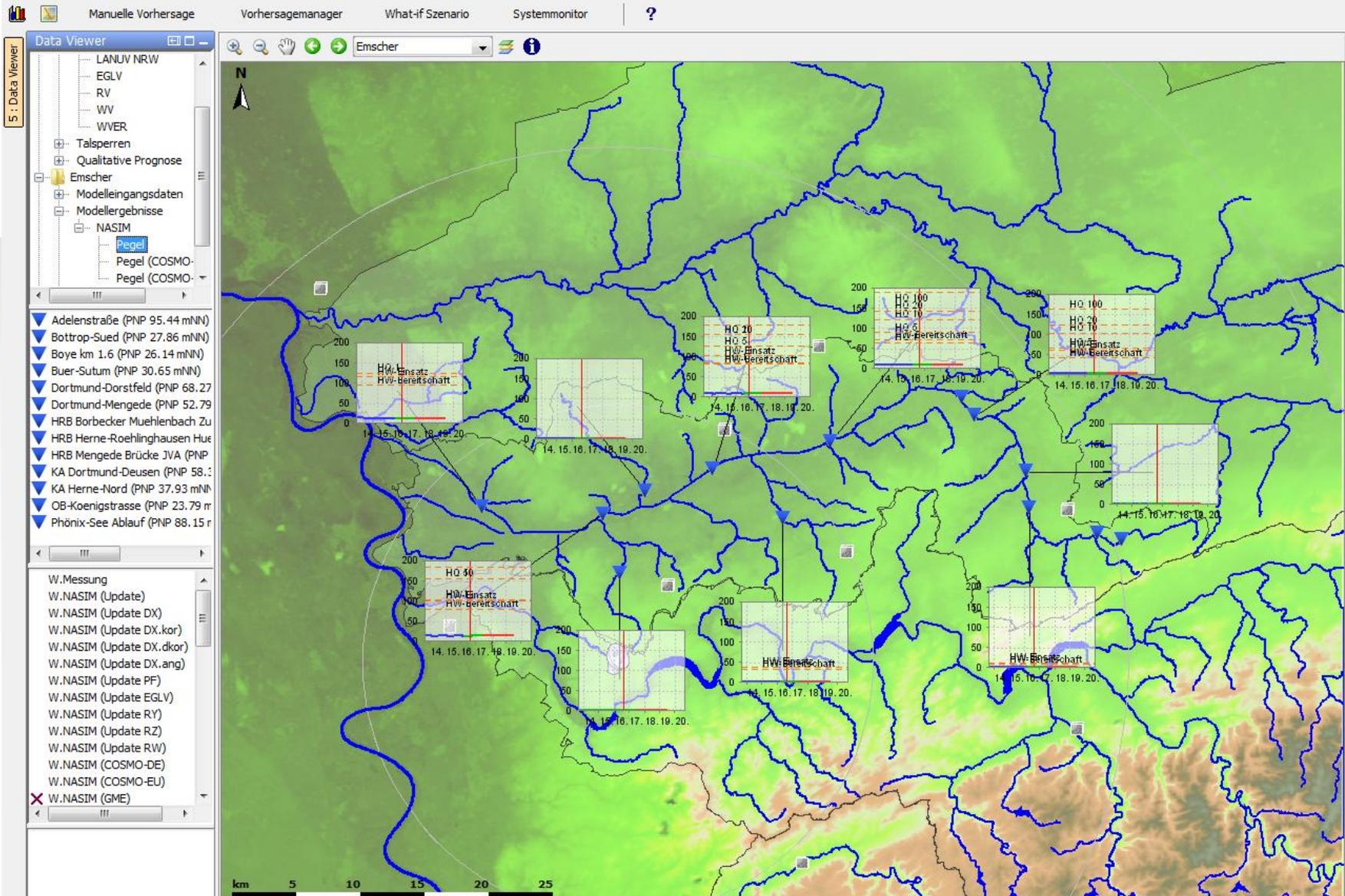
## Challenges for flood forecast in local catchments



# Precipitation warning messages and call of service

Overview discharge year 2015 (1st. Nov. – 30th. Oct.)

		1st. half-year	2nd. half-year	Discharge year 2015
<b>DWD warning messages</b>	<b>thunder storm / heavy rain</b>	23	47	70
	<b>continuous rain</b>	6	3	9
	<b>severe weather</b>	0	14	14
	<b>call of service - hydrologist</b>	35	33	68
	<b>exceeding of critical river levels</b>	7	5	12



# Hochwasser-Management

Geben Sie Ihre Suche hier ein (Adresse, Projekte...)



## Gefundene Treffer

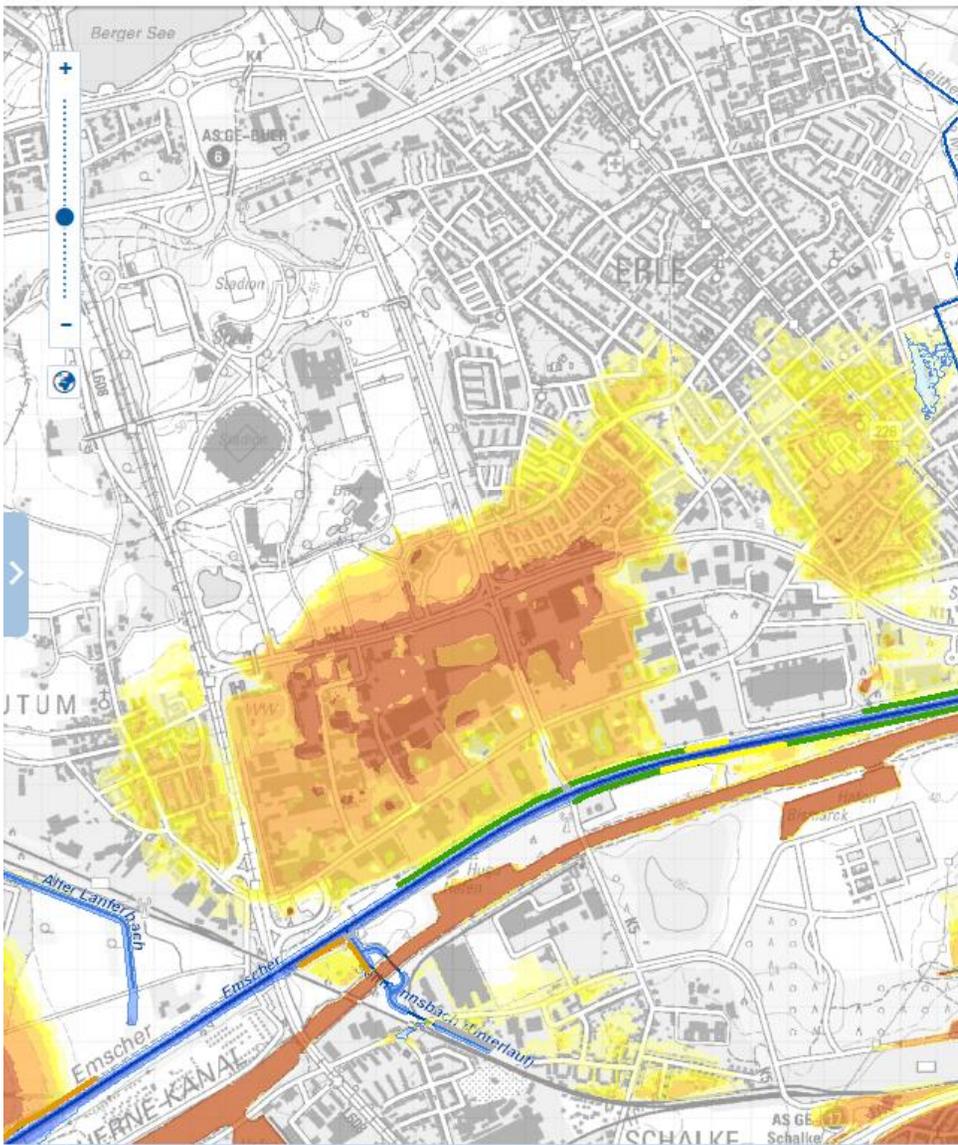
Ebene Freibord		Objekt IX 2000	
Attribut	Wert		
Route-ID	1013		
Von Deichstation	27976.94		
Bis Deichstation	28076.94		
HWSL-Element	Deich		
Freibord [m]	1.59		
Jährlichkeit	200		
Deichkrone [mNN]	40.18		
Geländehöhe landseitig [mNN]	37.13		
Horizont	IX 2000		
BHW [mNN]	38.59		
Deichhöhe [m]	3.05		
BHQ [m³/s]	278.12		
Pegel-Nummer	10011		
Böschung landseitig 1:	2.8l		
Böschung wasserseitig 1:	1.7		
Kronenbreite [m]	3.26l		
Bei Deichstation	28032.58		
Ersterfassung	29.08.08 02:00		
Datenherkunft	23-BV-30		
Letzte Änderung	16.01.09 01:00		
Letzter Bearbeiter	L. Riese		

## Legende

- Freibord**
- EG/LV Deiche
- Freibord
  - Keine Angaben
  - < 0,0
  - 0,0 - 0,5
  - 0,5 - 1,0
  - > 1,0
- Verbandsgrenzen**
- Verbandsgrenzen
  - Emschergenossenschaft
  - Lippeverband
- Gewässerabschnitte**
- Gewässerabschnitte
  - Gewässerabschnitte

# Hochwasser-Management

Geben Sie Ihre Suche hier ein (Adresse, Projekte...)



## Gefundene Treffer

Ebene Freibord		Objekt IX 2000	
Attribut	Wert		
Route-ID	1013		
Von Deichstation	27976.94		
Bis Deichstation	28076.94		
HWSL-Element	Deich		
Freibord [m]	1.59		
Jährlichkeit	200		
Deichkrone [mNN]	40.18		
Geländehöhe landseitig [mNN]	37.13		
Horizont	IX 2000		
BHW [mNN]	38.59		
Deichhöhe [m]	3.05		
BHQ [m²/s]	278.12		
Pegel-Nummer	10011		
Böschung landseitig 1:	2.8l		
Böschung wasserseitig 1:	1.7		
Kronenbreite [m]	3.26l		
Bei Deichstation	28032.58		
Ersterfassung	29.08.08 02:00		
Datenherkunft	23-BV-30		
Letzte Änderung	16.01.09 01:00		
Letzter Bearbeiter	L. Riese		

## Legende

**Freibord**

EG/LV Deiche

Freibord

- Keine Angaben
- < 0,0
- 0,0 - 0,5
- 0,5 - 1,0
- > 1,0

**Verbandsgrenzen**

Verbandsgrenzen

- Emschergenossenschaft
- Lippeverband

**Gewässerabschnitte**

Gewässerabschnitte

- Gewässerabschnitte

**Mittlere Wahrscheinlichkeit (HW 100)**

- Gewässerflächen - weitere
- Überschwemmungsgrenze der Gebiete ohne technischen Hochwasserschutz

0 - 0,5 m Tiefen  
0,5 - 1 m überschwemmungs-  
1 - 2 m gefährdete Gebiete  
2 - 4 m  
> 4 m

0 - 0,5 m Tiefen  
0,5 - 1 m Überschwemmungsgebiet  
1 - 2 m  
2 - 4 m  
> 4 m

> 0,2 - 0,5 m/s  
> 0,5 - 2,0 m/s Fließgeschwindigkeiten  
> 2,0 m/s

- Gesteuerte Flutpolder / Hochwasserrückhaltebecken
- Deiche, Wände, Stauhaltungsdämme, Sperrbauwerke
- Mobile Elemente

# Flood forecasting – Emscher experiences

Dike data service

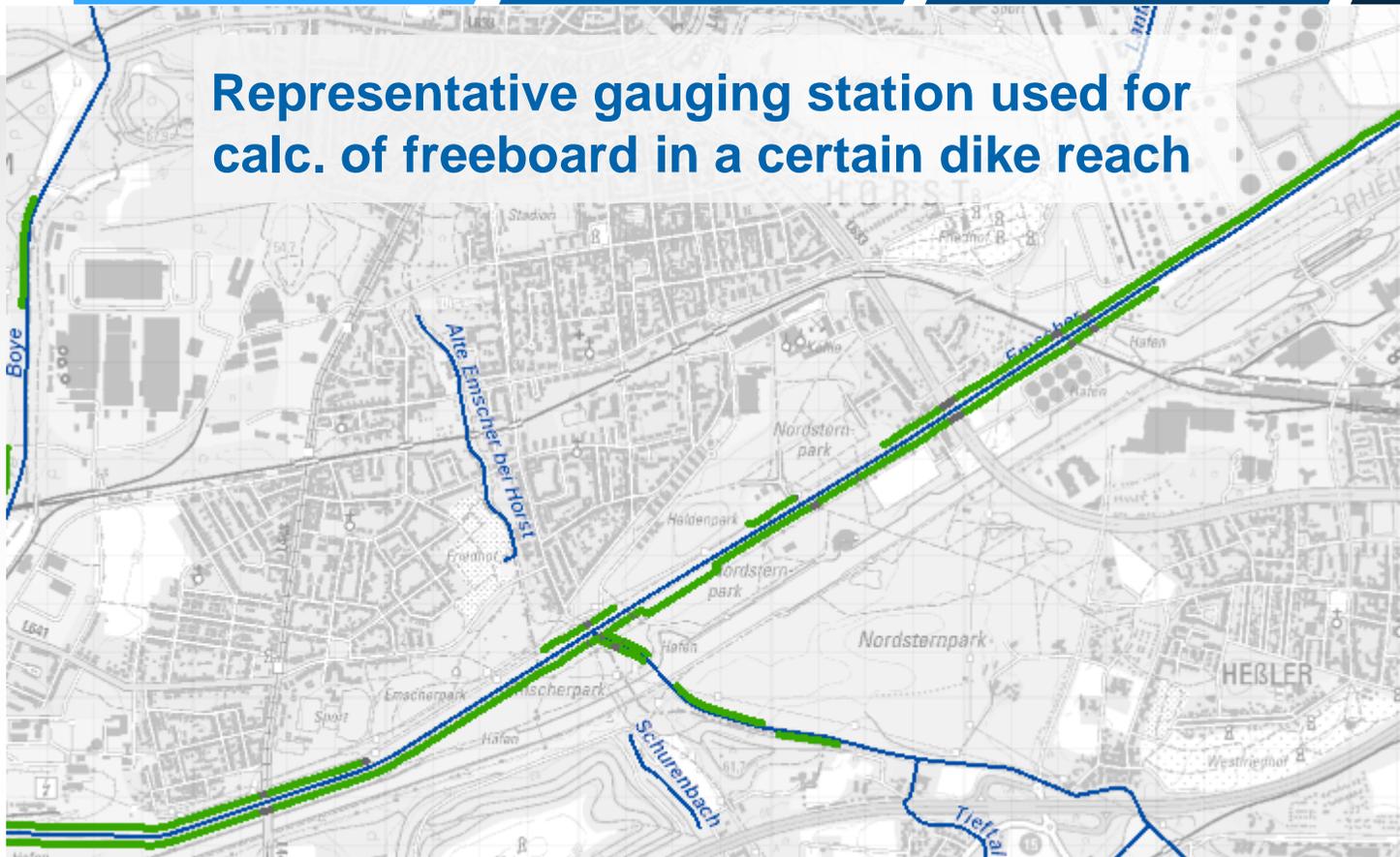
Present situation:  
Every 15 min map  
current freeboard

Next step: use  
discharge to  
calc. freeboard

Next step: use  
6 hour forecast

Next step: use  
24 hour forecast

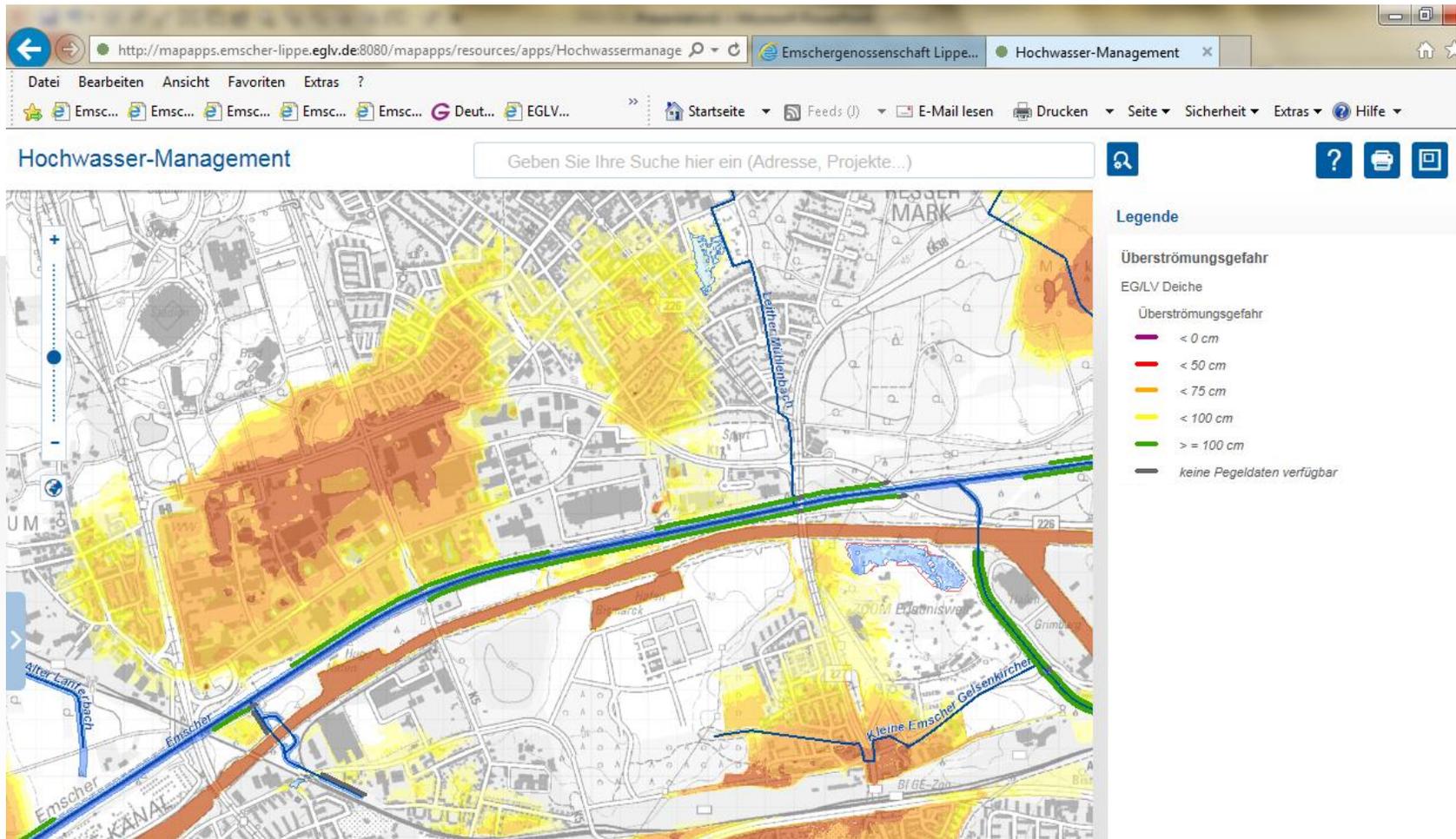
Representative gauging station used for  
calc. of freeboard in a certain dike reach



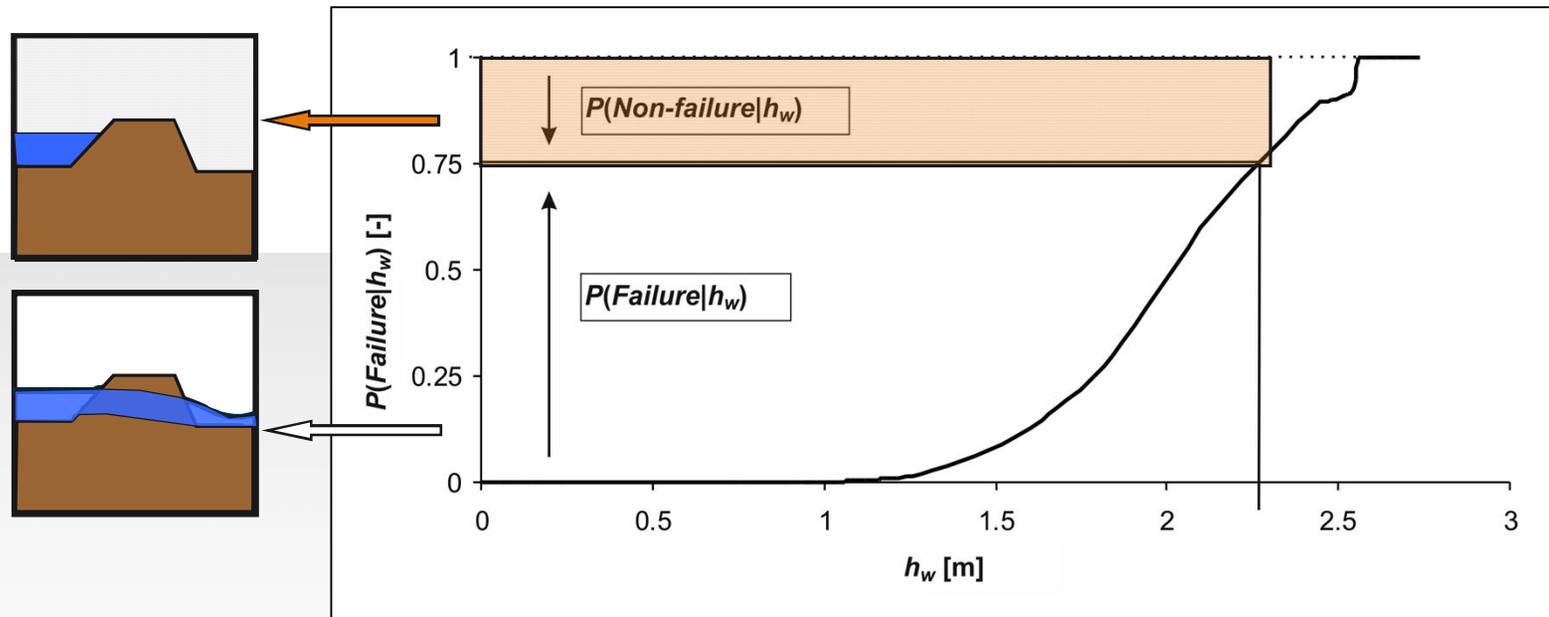
REMAINING  
FREEBOARD

-  < 0 cm
-  < 50 cm
-  < 75 cm
-  < 100 cm
-   $\geq 100$  cm

# Online dike topping hazard

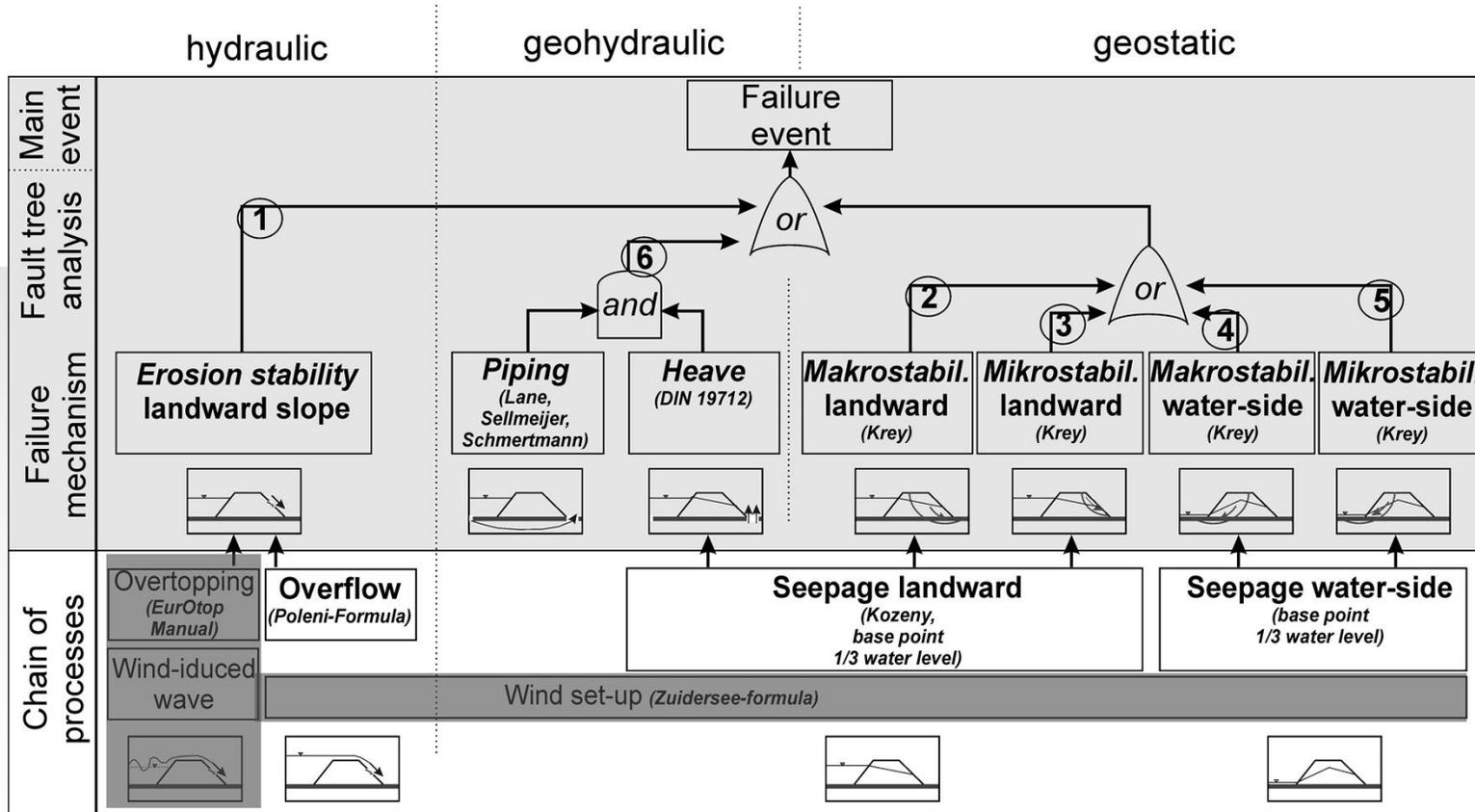


# The fragility curve



Summary of the reliability / failure probability of a structure depending to the stress (e.g. water level [m])

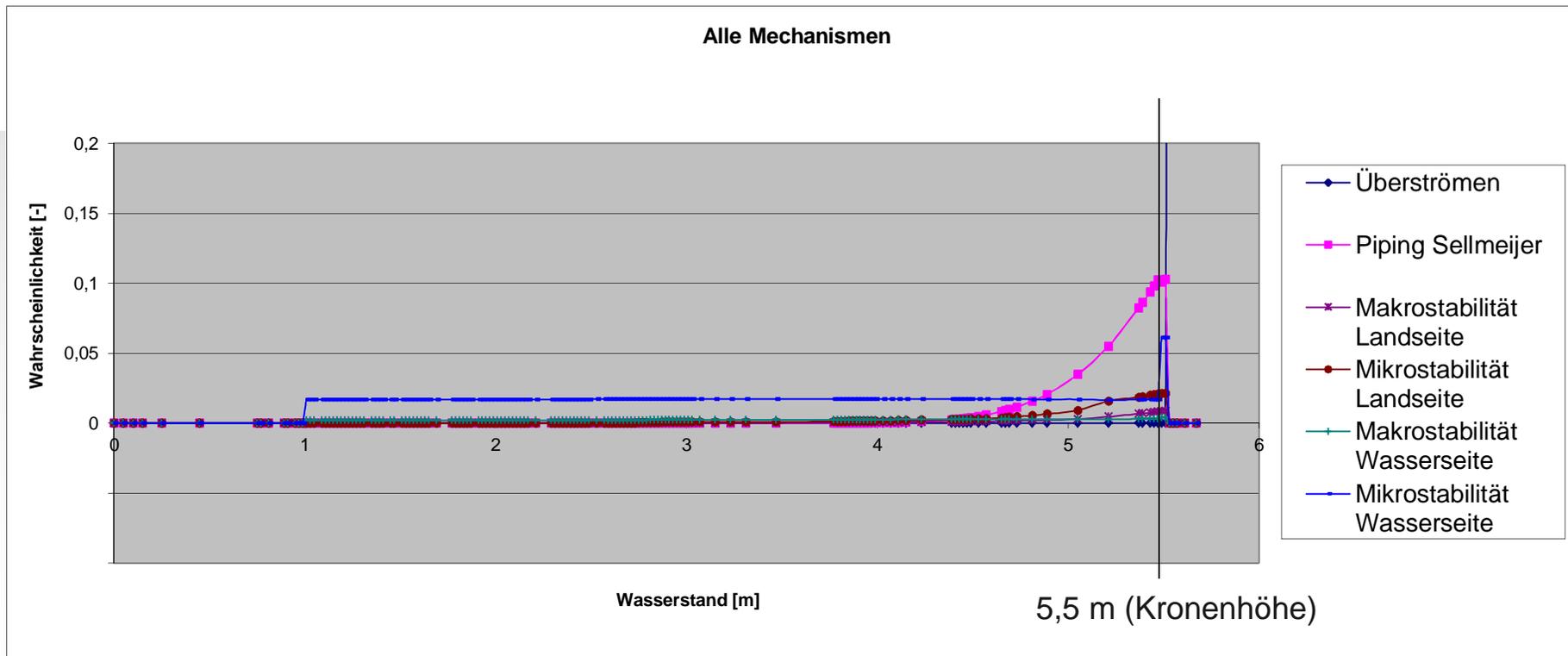
# Model of the structure type *dike*



■ not applied in project

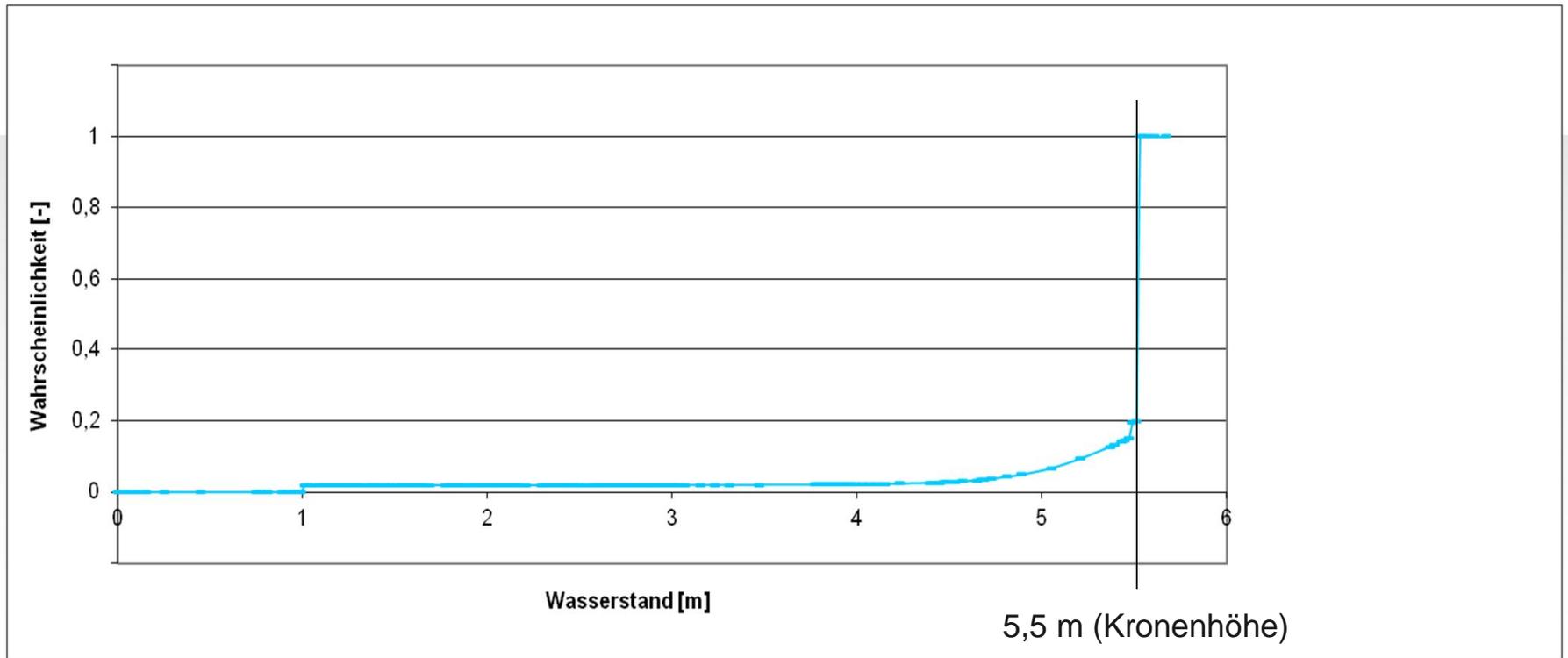
# fragility curves

reliability / failure probability

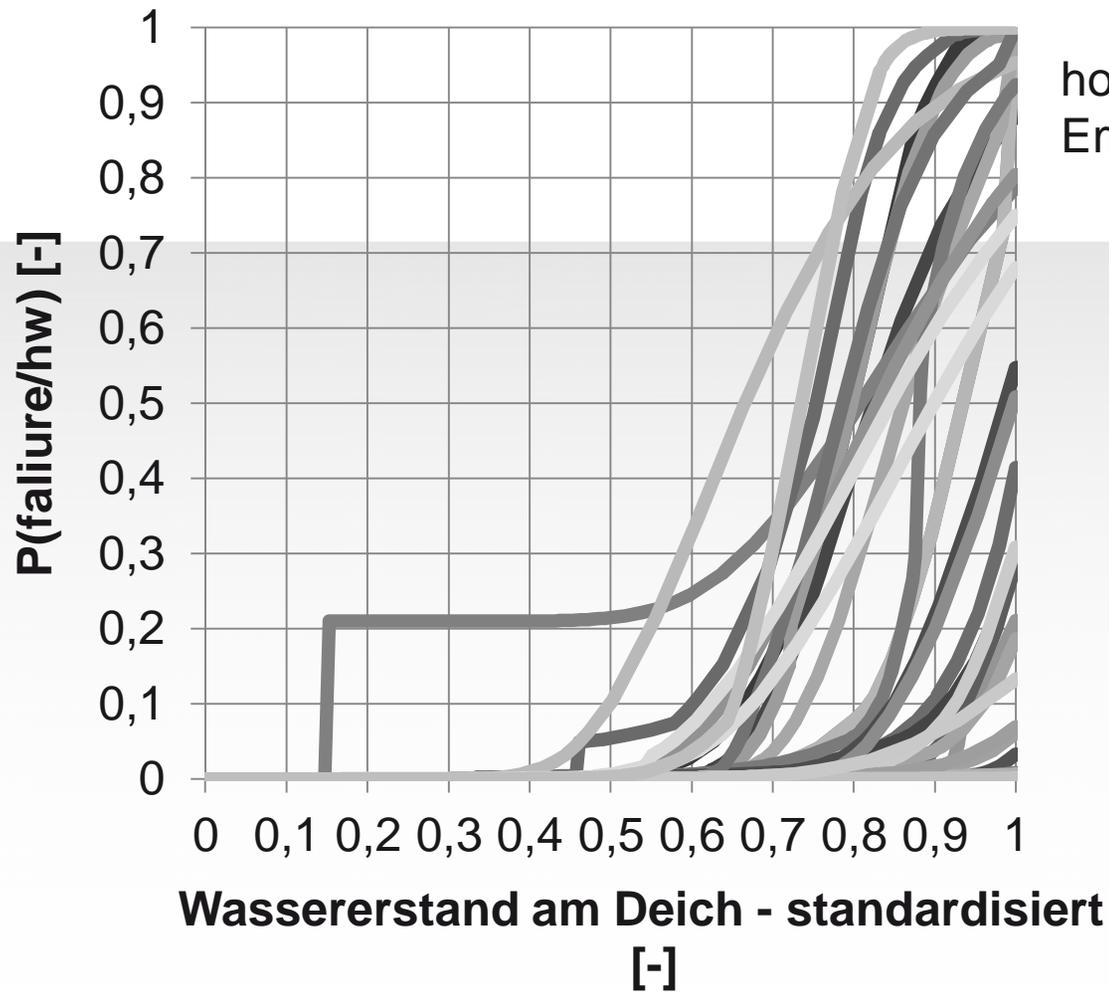


# fragility curve

Summary of the reliability / failure probability



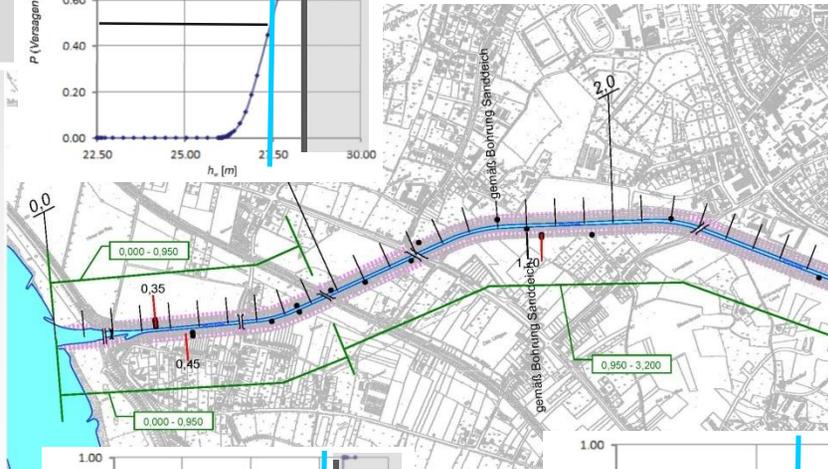
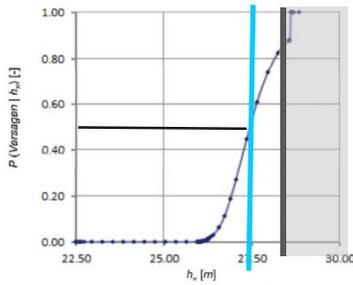
## standardised fragility curves



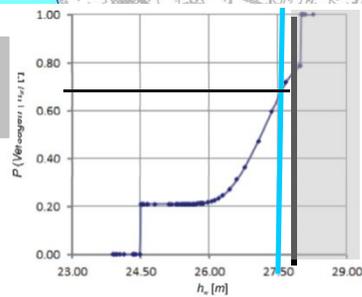
homogene Abschnitte  
Emscherdeiche km 0 – km 19

# Integration of the fragility curve in the operational flood management system of the EGLV

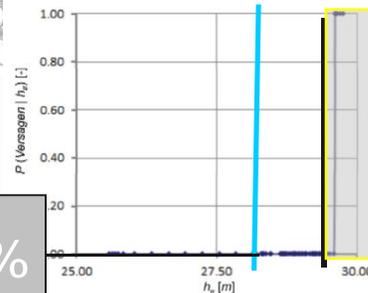
50 %



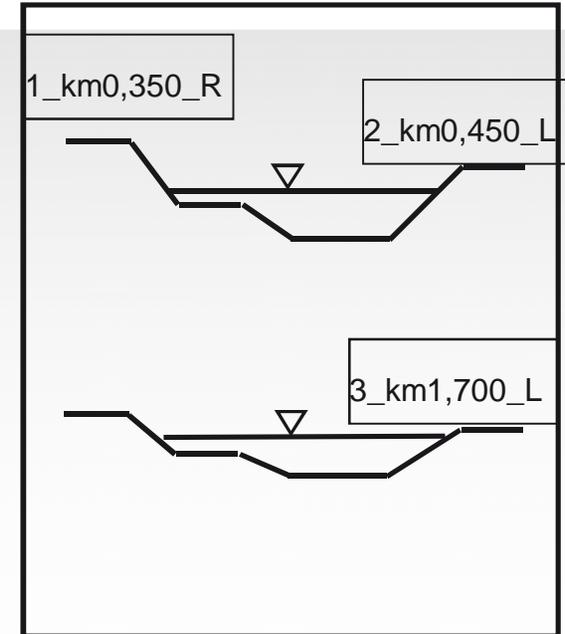
70 %



0 %



Water level  
per section



# Flood forecasting – Emscher experiences

## Conclusions

> Flood comes very fast

> Fast data transfer  
and models

> Little chance to react

> Forecast quality is crucial

Dank u voor  
uw  
aandacht

> Precaution is the best thing we can do